Morning Oregonian.

VOL. XI PORTLAND, OREGON, SATURDAY MORNING, APRIL 29, 1871. NO. 72

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

... is published every ... Sunday, and delivered by carriers to ... at 25 ... a week. Single ... By Mail or Express, to any part **$10 per annum in advance; ... months; $3 for three months.** ... liberal rates ... OREGONIAN containing a selection of ... the Daily will be published every ... and forwarded by Mail to any part at $3 per annum, $2 for six months, three months, in advance ... at the end of the time for which subscribers should renew at least two ... printed upon the address label ... Washington street, one door from Front. ... AGENT—L P FISHER, Rooms 20 ... Merchants Exchange California street

Professional Cards.

DR. CHS. SCHUMACHER,
Surgeon and Accoucheur.
... of Georgia Augusta University in Gottingen, Germany
... No. 114 First street,
... Hotel, Portland Oregon n2dtf

... H. ...INNELL
... this MILD, EFFICIENT MEDICAL ... can consult him at his Office, on Fourth ... Public Square. ... in Oregon enables him to treat diseases peculiar to the climate ... Jan 15, 1864. dtf

DR. MARY A. THOMSON,
... AND ACCOUCHEUR.
... OFFICE—Third street between Sal ... the Public Square. ... in any part of the City. ... sale and instructions given on the use of ... Remedial Agent. jan14tf

GEO. H. POWERS, M. D.,
OCULIST,
Has Removed to
... Post Street, San Francisco.
... from 11 to 3. ap18d1mlp

W. S. JAMES,
ACCOUNTANT & COPYIST.
... HAS FITTED WITH FANCY LETTER... adjusted Legal and other Documents ... styles and at ... reasonable rates. WEDDING CARDS furnished and ... the NATIONAL BUSINESS COLLEGE OF ... Brick, corner of Front and 414 ... on Alder), Portland Oregon
W S JAMES

Law Cards.

CHAS A. BALL.
DURHAM & BALL,
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,
109 First Street,
Occidental Hotel, Portland, Oregon dtf

MATTUCK & KILLIN,
Attorneys-at-Law.
... Pittock's Brick, south side Washington ... Front and First, Portland, Oregon d26dawtf

...ER W. JOHNSON,
LAWYER,
PORTLAND, OREGON
... floor in Stitzel & Upton's Building ... Exchange. dtf

J. A. WAYM...
...SON & WAYMIRE,
Attorneys-at-Law.
... State St., ... dtf

C. B. UPTON
... & UPTON,
Attorneys and Counselors-at-Law.
ODD FELLOWS' BUILDING,
... streets, Portland, Oregon.
... HAVE AN ABSTRACT OF LAND TITLES ... and give particular attention to ... n27dtf

JOHN C. CARROLL,
... Conveyancer
... Public for Oregon, and ... of Deeds for the States of ... Nevada and New York and Washington & Idaho Territories
... Corner of FRONT and STARK STREETS ... Cosmopolitan Hotel, at Ferry Landing. ... dtf

JAMES F. BROWN,
... and Counselor at-Law, and Notary Public,
EUGENE CITY, OREGON.
... in the English, French, German and ... d22dtfip

F. A. CHENOWETH,
Attorney-at-Law,
CORVALLIS OREGON dtf

THOMAS J. DRYER,
JUSTICE OF THE PEACE
... No. 4 North Front St., ... three doors north of the Pacific Market. mr22dtf

Business Cards.

...BERG & BARRETT,
... First St., bet. Morrison & Yamhill,
Plumbers, Gas & Steam Fitters.
... Hooker's Double Acting Lift and Force Pumps ... Agents for Keep's Patent Globe Pump ap12dtf

C. W. BURRAGE,
Engineer and Surveyor.
No. 113 First street. Residence, cor College and Fifth Sts dtf

HUNTINGTON & BELLION,
Plain and Ornamental Plasterers.
CENTER PIECES AND CORNICE ORNAMENTS at Lowest Prices ... attention paid to Cementing Fronts of ... Yamhill street, between First ... jy4dtf

CABANAS CO.,
... ters and Wholesale Dealers in
HAVANA CIGARS
OF ALL KINDS.
No. 95 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON
... Dealers and Grocers Supplied at Short Notice.
ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO
ap18d1m

HIMES & BACHELDER,
"..."
JOB PRINTERS,
... St., Portland, Oregon.
... THIS DATE J. W. BACHELDER WILL ... one-half the profits and liabilities in my Job ... 1871. GEO H. HIMES ap1d1m

Banks.

LADD & TILTON,
BANKERS,
PORTLAND, OREGON
ESTABLISHED, 1859.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to Check or Draft

INTEREST allowed on TIME DEPOSITS or TRUST FUNDS in sums of **One Dollar and upwards from Date of Deposit.**

MONEY LOANED on approved Security

BONDS, STOCKS and other valuables received on **Deposit for safe keeping.**

COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted

INVESTMENTS in Real Estate and other property made for parties

SIGHT and Telegraphic Exchange on San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES bought and sold

AGENTS for the transaction of all kinds of **Financial and Trust Business.**
o18dawtf

THE BANK
OF
BRITISH COLUMBIA
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital......... $1,562,500,
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000,000.
HEAD OFFICE 5 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON
BRANCHES
IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.
AGENCIES,
IN NEW YORK, CANADA, SCOTLAND & IRELAND
Exchange for sale on
England, Ireland, Scotland, New York & Canada.

INTEREST ALLOWED on TIME DEPOSITS at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards.
Approved Bills discounted or Collected Loans made on available collateral
jy1dtf ... RUSSELL, ...

Fire Insurance.

UNION
Insurance Company
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.

CAPITAL STOCK, Fully Paid in Gold Coin	$750,000 00
SURPLUS, Gold Coin	287,390 75
Total Amt in Capital and Surplus	$1,037,390 75

Assets in Gold 30th June, 1870:

LOANS on Real Estate and Collaterals	$792,000 00
United States and other Stocks	66,073 85
Real Estate (416 and 418 California St, San Francisco)	90,500 00
Cash Items and other Assets	88,816 90
	$1,037,390 75

$50,000 DEPOSITED IN OREGON.

... Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.

GUSTAVE TOUCHARD, President.
CHAS D HAVEN, Secretary
FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND
General Agent for Oregon and the Territories
EDWIN D. BACKENSTOS, Special Agent.
n27dtf

CORBETT FAILING & CO.,
SUCCESSORS TO
HENRY FAILING AND H. W. CORBETT & CO.,
IMPORTERS OF AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
HARDWARE,
CUTLERY,
MECHANICS' TOOLS,
IRON and STEEL,
ROPE, ETC., ETC.
Agents for the Sale of
DUPONT'S GUNPOWDER.
Nos. 53 & 55 Front St.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Portland, January 2, 1871 ja2dtf

AGENCY FOR
BARBOUR'S LINEN THREAD,
CELEBRATED FOR ITS STRENGTH AND EVENness of Thread Made from the finest quality of
IRISH FLAX,
And put up with special reference to the RETAIL TRADE, so that all numbers may be sold at one price
We solicit OREGON DEALERS, in sending forward their orders to order some of
BARBOUR'S THREAD,
For a single trial will establish its superiority over all other Linen Threads in the market
For sale by all respectable San Francisco Dry Goods Importers
PHILLIPS, BROWN & CO.,
AGENTS FOR MANUFACTURERS,
125 Sansome street, San Francisco
fe6d3m1p

PICTURES,
PICTURE FRAMES & MOULDINGS,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL, AT
SNOW & ROOS,
ap 181 Front Street. dt

P. VAN FRIDACH,
FRENCH MILLINERY & DRY GOODS
STORE,
No. 105 FIRST STREET,
Opposite the Postoffice

CARMEN ISLAND SALT
WARRANTED PURE.
ROCK, COARSE GROUND, DAIRY AND TABLE SALT, always on hand and for sale in quantities
HOLLADAY & BRENHAM,
Sole Agents, San Francisco

River Steamers.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S
NOTICE!

BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows

FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o clock A M

FOR ASTORIA—Monday Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A M.

FOR MONTICELLO—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 o'clock A M
n17dtf J C AINSWORTH President

SPECIAL NOTICE.
OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.
MONTICELLO & KALAMA.
UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE
STEAMER FANNIE TROUP,
CAPTAIN JOHN W BABBIDGE,
WILL MAKE
Tri-Weekly Trips to Monticello,

Leaving Portland Tuesday Thursday and Saturday at 7½ o clock A M
Leaving Monticello Monday Wednesday and Friday at 6 o clock A M

PASSAGE .. TWENTY FIVE CENTS
FREIGHT ONE DOLLAR PER TON

The FANNIE TROUP will come up through Willamette Slough on Wednesdays and return through Slough on Thursdays J C AINSWORTH, President.
Feb'y 20, 1871 fe20dtf

PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO.
NOTICE.
STEAMERS
ALERT AND SENATOR
WILL LEAVE THE COMPANY'S DOCK FOOT of "A" street, Portland every morning, Sunday excepted at FIVE O CLOCK and Afternoon at TWO O'CLOCK connecting at
OREGON CITY,
IN THE MORNING, WITH BOATS FOR
SALEM, ALBANY AND CORVALLIS,
OR
Monday, Tuesday, Thursday & Friday,
AND ON
MONDAY, WEDNESDAY, & FRIDAY
FOR
DAYTON,
Lafayette and McMinnville.
A. A. McCULLY,
Nov 12 1870 n12dtf Pres't P. T. Co

From Olympia to Victoria and Way Ports on Puget Sound.
THE U S MAIL STEAMER
ALIDA,
E. A STARR ... CAPTAIN
Will leave Olympia every
SUNDAY & WEDNESDAY NIGHT,
814 At 9 o clock dtf

Railroads.

OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. CO.
NO. 11. TIME SCHEDULE NO. 11.

TO TAKE EFFECT SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 26 1871 at 6 o'clock A M —for the government and information of employes only the Company reserve the right to vary therefrom as circumstances may require
Daily Trains will run between
PORTLAND AND ALBANY
AS FOLLOWS

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	8.30 A M	Albany	4.00 P M
"	2.30 P M.	"	7.40 P M
Albany	6.45 A M	Portland	11.40 A M
	1.30 P M		8.40 P M.

The 2:30 P M. Train from Portland and the 6 45 A. M Train from Albany are Passenger Trains and run Daily
The 8 30 A M Train from Portland and the 1 30 P M. Train from Albany are Freight Trains (with Passenger Cars attached) and run Daily (except Sunday)

Oregon & California R R. Ferry makes connection with all Regular Trains

Close connections are made at ALBANY with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company

Tickets for sale at Company's Office No 9 Front street, Portland
H THIELSEN, Gen'l Supt
J C HILDRETH Asst. Supt
E. P ROGERS, Gen l Freight and Passenger Agent
a29dtf

VIEUXTEMPS BROTHERS'
OREGON MUSICAL INSTITUTE.
PROF. A. L. FRANCIS,
Will take charge of the
Guitar and Violin Department,
Commencing from
MONDAY, MAY 15, 1871

ALL PUPILS WISHING TO TAKE GUITAR AND Violin Lessons will please give in their names by Saturday the 6th of May
Pupils will positively not be received for this class after the above date as it is now very full
All pupils who have given in their names for those Classes will please arrange the time of Lessons before the 15th of May
The Teachers for Juvenile Classes for Organ and Piano will be here in a few weeks and will take charge of the Piano and Organ Department Respectfully
VIEUXTEMPS BROTHERS
ap22dtf

RAILROAD ERA!!
Carriage Making and Blacksmithing.
L. M DYER. G G BUNTING
DYER & BUNTING
HAVE OPENED A
CARRIAGE & BLACKSMITH SHOP
On Second St , bet Stark and Oak,
Opp Bacon's Livery Stable,
AND ARE NOW PREPARED TO MAKE VEHICLES of any kind from a Coach to a Wagon
HORSE SHOEING and General Jobbing done promptly
Both members of the firm having had many years experience in both branches of the business in this city and are well acquainted with the wants of trade in this State and feel competent to give good satisfaction ja19dtf

WAGON AND CARRIAGE MANUFACTORY,
Third St., bet. Alder and Morrison
ALL KINDS OF CARRIAGES AND WAGONS Made to Order on SHORT NOTICE.
Jobbing Promptly Attended to in a Workmanlike Manner
SYLVESTER & HUNTER Smith Work
DAVIS & SHIPLEY Wood Work,
ap12dtf BARHYDT & WEED, Painters

By Overland Telegraph.

[DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN]

EASTERN DATES TO APRIL 28.

THE CIVIL WAR IN FRANCE.

Bombardment of the Forts around Paris

LONDON April 27 —A correspondent at Paris on Thursday morning says there was heavy firing all night along the whole line Vanvres Issy and Montrouge were furiously bombarded during the afternoon and night. Shells traversed several of the casemates The Vanvres garrison are determined to blow up the fort rather than surrender The 4th battalion suffered greatly at Issy. Several men were killed on the fort A shell entered the muzzle of a gun, which burst, wounding three of the gunners The barricade in Rue Reyrour at Neuilly was taken yesterday

The Free Masons of Paris are greatly excited Many of them are hostile to the Commune, and are joining the National Guards

A special correspondent at Versailles to day, says the fire at Fort Issy is extinguished The barracks in the fort are entirely destroyed The breach in the wall is five feet wide

This morning Les Moullons, a village near Issy was taken by the Versaillists

The rise of the Seine has enabled two insurgent gunboats to advance to the bridge at Pont du Jour. Their fire does much damage

The Assembly, at the request of Disfoure, has postponed for a month the debate on the conduct of the Government on national defence

English View of the Joint High Commission

LONDON, April 27 —Mot d'Ordre says that at the insurrection of Toulouse Kerstry tried to disarm the National Guards Barricades have been erected there.

In the House of Commons this evening, Viscount Enfield under Foreign Secretary, in reply to a question concerning the action of the Joint High Commission stated that no convention had been signed, but at the same time, declined to specify what points the commission had already adjusted

WASHINGTON CITY

Southern Claims--The Supreme Court

WASHINGTON, April 27.—Thus far there have been 500 claims, amounting to two and a half millions of dollars, filed before the Southern Claims' Committee

It has been stated that the decision of the Supreme Court in regard to the legal tender cases, would be announced on Monday next, but it is now positively ascertained that the opinions of the majority and minority of the court will not then be ready. They will be reserved for the adjourned term which commences October 16th It is understood, however, that an elaborate opinion will be read Monday, announcing the unanimous opinion of the court on the collateral point, sustaining the validity of gold contracts made since the passage of the legal tender act in 1862

Several important cases which have been argued this term will not be decided until after the recess, among which is one from the Circuit Court of Kentucky, involving the question of the constitutionality of the civil rights bill, another involving the constitutionality of the so-called Drake amendment relating to the effect of pardons in court and in claims will be held under advisement until October.

EASTERN STATES

James M Mason Dying

WASHINGTON April 27 —A dispatch from Alexandria, Virginia this evening, says James M Mason, of Virginia, ex Confederate Minister to England, is not expected to live through the night

Delegate Garfielde Lectures at Baltimore

BALTIMORE, April 27 —Hon S Garfielde, delegate from Washington Territory, delivered a lecture to night in the Masonic Temple on the climate and resources of the great Northwest before a large audience of substantial business men in this city The lecture was well received

CALIFORNIA

From San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO April 28 —S W Evans, supposed to have been recently from Southern California, almost instantly died, as supposed, from bursting a bloodvessel or heart disease in a Chinese den, No 724, Jackson street, last night

The store of Louis Siegell upholsterer No 402 Sansome street, was damaged by fire to the extent of $1 000 at 1 30 o'clock this morning Insured

The names of 152 passengers leaving Ogden last night for San Francisco, were telegraphed This is the largest list ever coming by one regular train since the road was completed

A new rumor about the suicide of Mrs Fair is started every half hour There is not the slightest foundation for any of them

It is understood that Tweed, Hall and others, of the Tammany politicians, will have a reception at the hands of the Democrats of San Francisco, but no definite programme has been arranged

Facts about the Honey Bee

There are three classes of bees in a hive, the Worker Queen and Drone

Queens are raised by peculiar food and treatment from eggs that would otherwise produce workers.

The worker is an undeveloped female Workers in the absence of the queen sometimes lay eggs These invariably produce drones.

The queen lives from two to five years The worker from two to three months in the working season, and from six to eight during the season of rest

The queen is perfected in fifteen or sixteen days from the egg, the worker in twenty to twenty-one, and the drone in twenty four

The queen usually commences laying from seven to twelve days after leaving the cell, and is capable of laying from two to three thousand eggs in a day

The impregnation of the queen always takes place outside the hive, on the wing, and generally the fourth or fifth day after leaving the cell Excepting in rare cases one impregnation answers for life The drone she has mated with dies immediately

The eggs of an unimpregnated queen produce nothing but drones and it is generally conceded that impregnation does not affect the drone progeny consequently the male progeny of a pure Italian queen is pure without regard to the drone she has mated with

The queen and worker are provided with stings, but while the latter will use it upon any provocation, the former will only use it on her own rank The drones have no sting

One queen, as a rule, is all that is tolerated in a hive, but previous to throwing off 'after swarms, two or more queens are permitted in the same hive for a short time but the extra ones are soon disposed of In case of superseding a queen, the old one is preserved until the new one is fitted to take her place Queens have a deadly hatred for each other, and will destroy if permitted all queen larvæ or cells in the hive, and will fight each other until there is but one living one left

Bees gather three kinds of products, Propolis, from the gum of trees and shrubs, for fastening the joints and cracks of their hives, Pollen, or bee bread from flowers for feeding their young and themselves, and Honey which constitutes the main food of the hive Water is also carried into the hive during the breeding season, for mixing with the food for their young salt is also made use of for the same purpose

Wax, like fat is an animal product, and is secreted by the bees in thin scales from the underside of the body While doing this they consume large quantities of honey—from fifteen to twenty pounds for every pound of wax secreted

A frightened bee, or one filled with honey, is not disposed to sting

A good swarm contains about twenty thousand bees

A strong or medium hive, with a good laying queen, is never seriously troubled with the moth worm but a hive without a queen or a means of raising one is sure to be taken by them

Bees recognize each other by their scent

The first one or two weeks of the young bee's life is spent inside the hive, as a nurse or wax worker

The range of a bee's flight for food is generally within two or three miles much greater range is of but little benefit to them—*H C F in National Live Stock Journal*

Aspects of the Fair Trial

The San Francisco *Golden Era* has the following judicious article on this topic

This great trial will be ranked as one of the most remarkable cases ever tried in the United States The principal facts of the case are undisputed, the time of the court is occupied in listening to evidence tending to show the condition of the mind of the accused at the time of the homicide, and the relations she sustained to the deceased It is not attempted on the part of the defense to deny the act of killing nor on the part of the prosecution that the deceased had been living in immoral intimacy with the accused for years previous to the tragical event which terminated the earthly career of the one and caused the other to be placed on trial for her life. At the first glance it is difficult to understand why a case so plain in its principal features should be so intricate in minor details The defense seems to be two fold in its nature—first that the accused was insane at the moment when the deed was committed second that the fact of living in criminal intimacy with the deceased gave her a kind of right to kill him, when satisfied that expectations she had formed were not going to be realized The defense attempted to prove that Mrs Fair became attached to Mr Crittenden, supposing him to be an unmarried man. It is difficult to understand what bearing this fact if proven, has upon the question at issue The accused is being tried for murder, not for having sustained immoral relations with the man she afterwards killed Does the law regard the existence of such relations as an excuse or palliation for the crime of murder? If it does the fact ought to be expressed in the statute If it does not, why this array of evidence showing the relations the parties sustained to each other this publication of private letters, disclosing to the public the secrets of two hearts The public is interested in the conduct of these two individuals, just as it is interested in the conduct of any other two composing a part of itself. But what has all this to do with the question of the guilt or innocence of the accused, as charged in the indictment Suppose the prosecution proves Mrs Fair to have been an unchaste woman, does that fact make her more or less a murderess when she takes the life of a fellow creature? Suppose on the other hand, the defense proves that she was a virtuous woman up to the time of her acquaintance with deceased does that fact give her a legal right to kill her seducer? It seems to us that this trial has been conducted with regard to a certain element in public opinion, rather than with regard to the strict letter of the law We do not of course impugn the motive nor the intelligence of the court but in view of the demoralization which results from such disclosures, it becomes a grave question whether the public cannot be protected from such influence without injury to the cause of justice The fact is patent that a woman killed a man It is competent for the defense to show if possible that she was not at the time of the perpetration of the act in a state of mind to be held responsible for her acts. But what has any infirmity of temper or any peculiarity of character to do with the question? During the trial there have been some extraordinary scenes in court One day the prisoner delivers a homily on Free Love, declares her belief that she was married at birth to the man she killed, and more of the same sort The court sits silent, and applause is written on the face of a portion of the spectators Then she proceeds to advise the court of Mr Crittenden's belief that if he had been guilty of adultery it was with his own wife, the woman to whom he had been married thirty three years, and who had borne him a half score or more children. This is good sensational reading, and makes morning papers sell, but what has the opinion of the deceased on love and marriage to do with the case on trial? Certain women, as constant in their attendance as the jury, have gained a cheap and nasty notoriety by their manifestations of sympathy with the peculiar views of the accused, but our faith in human nature inspires the hope that on sober reflection they will be ashamed of themselves All the piquancy and raciness of this trial on which, in form, at least, a human life is depending, were derived from revelations not affecting the real question at issue

The course of the daily press, with one or two exceptions, was simply disgraceful The publication of the details of an amorous intrigue was not essential to a full understanding of the case There is no more excuse for the publication of the letters of Mrs Fair and of Mr Crittenden, than there would be for a flash sheet like the dead *Mazeppa* to chronicle the events of a night in a house of ill fame It was simply pandering to a supposed desire on the part of a portion of the public for prurient matter, inspired by motives similar to that which prompts the publication of such sheets as the *Day's Doings* and others of its class For three weeks there was but one daily paper in this city fit to put in the hands of a respectable woman The *Examiner* declined to publish full court proceedings giving a synopsis of the chief points of evidence, and rulings of the Court The *Alta* refrained from the publication of the amorous letters of the guilty couple but the *Bulletin* the *Call* and the *Chronicle* gave their readers everything indecent that came in their way Sometime within a week or two we may look for editorials from each of these papers

Narrow Guage Roads

Narrow guage roads are proving a great success in the mining districts of Pennsylvania Roads have recently been constructed of two feet six inches guage, where engines are used of less than eight tons, which attain a safe speed of twenty miles an hour A report made to the Massachusetts Legislature on the subject of these roads thus sums up their running advantages

Most of our roads of small traffic and difficult operations, transport more than twice as much dead or unpaying weight as would be required under the regime of the narrow guage An 8 wheel car of the broad (4ft 8½ inch) guage weighs nearly ten tons, while a 4 wheeled car of the narrow guage weighs three tons and carries a burden of six tons The actual ratio of unpaying to paying loads on the Festiniog road is one to four, while that of roads of four feet and one half inch guage is as about one to one Mr Robert Fairlie, of world wide reputation as a mechanical engineer, illustrates this excessive disproportion, by the expression that we send a gallon measure to carry a pint ' And there is nearly an equal difference in the cost of wear and tear with the two guages, the wheel percussion differing in a geometric ratio More than this, the cylinder power of a locomotive undoubtedly increases in some ratio inversely to its increase in weight, partly because more useful effect is derived from the fuel burned in small boilers partly because the low driving wheels have greater leverage upon the load, and partly for other apparent reasons In this connection there may be some force in the comparison of the pony with the horse—the smaller animal will pull more in proportion to his weight than the larger

LAST NIGHT'S DISPATCHES.

[SPECIAL DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN]

THE CIVIL WAR IN FRANCE.

The Situation Unchanged.

NEW YORK, April 28 —A special from Paris, midnight, April 25 says the declaration of Bismarck that northern forts shall remain in the hands of the Germans gives great satisfaction to Communists

The gendarmes in St Denis are becoming numerous, and the loyal National Guards have been organized

M Seguin, of the War Office, attempted to reach Versailles, but was arrested at the out posts

The *Rappel* says a correspondent of the London *Times* has been arrested

It is stated that while the Prussians hold St Denis, the northern railway will be open to carry provisions to the city

At 2 o'clock this morning heavy musketry firing was heard in the direction of Bas Meudon In this attack the infantry lost heavily The gunboat *Fancy* was disabled and returned to Port de la Concorde at 5 o'clock this evening with difficulty

Fighting at Bas Meudon continues, and Montmartre is being fortified

Monday night a balloon started secretly from the College of Rollin

LONDON, April 29 —The *Telegraph* has rumors that Versaillists have taken the advanced works of Fort Issy The Barracks are entirely destroyed, and the fort has a breach five several yards wide

Communists have established batteries at St Oler Gate, in Montmartre

Versaillists yesterday expelled Communists from an important position at the village of Les Moulineaux and occupied it.

Thiers, in a speech, tells the country that the situation is painful

Fort Issy is silenced, and Molineux is captured

Thiers defended the Assembly and Republic, and said the insurgents were isolated France is with the Assembly in its efforts to maintain unity with liberty,

PARIS, April 28 —The Commune has forbidden a requisition on the property of foreigners and interference with the traffic in merchandise and the management of railways

The commissariat is provisioned for a long period A delay of forty eight hours is granted to persons between the ages of 39 and 40 to join battalions, otherwise they would be court-martialed

Free Masons informed the Commune that they had exhausted all means of conciliation at Versailles They are resolved to plant their banners on the ramparts, and if struck will march against the Versaillists and appeal to their brother Masons for support

The *Mot d' Ordre* alleges that the city of Toulouse has insurrected and barricades are erected

The fort at Courbevoie is bombarding Fort Maillot and the Arc de Triomphe

The Federalists have established a battery on the road to Asnieres to bombard Gennevilliers, Colombes and Courbevoi

The bombardment of the southern forts is more feeble The calibre of the Versaillists cannons is small The combatants are increasing

The Governor of the Hotel des Invalides has been arrested

The total Communist losses are nine thousand killed and wounded, and three thousand prisoners

English Affairs

LONDON, April 26 —In the House of Commons last night Disraeli, notwithstanding the concession of Government, made a bitter attack on the budget He said Government in abandoning its other proposals to save a tax of six pence on Incomes had to abandon its dependence on indirect taxation While he deprecated further imposts on agriculture he equally deplored leaving the deficiency to increase year by year. The Chancellor of the Exchequer in 1869 erred in giving indirect taxes and now sought to replace them by additions o direct taxation

The Chancellor of Exchequer defended the reconstructed budget and accepted the postponement of its consideration to Monday next.

EASTERN STATES

Ohio Politics

CINCINNATI, April 28 —The *Gazette*, in an article favoring the nomination of Ben Wade for Governor, says "While he does not desire that or any other office we feel warranted in saying if the Convention nominates him he will not decline "

CALIFORNIA.

From San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO April 29 —The Board of Supervisors held a special meeting to-day and fixed the rate of taxation for the ensuing fiscal year at 2 97 per hundred dollars valuation.

Rumors are current that negotiations are pending between the Central Pacific, P M. S S Co, and the N P T Co whereby the Panama line was to be sold out to the Central Pacific, who will withdraw its steamers and transfer its franchises in Mexico and Central America to the N P T Co, who will run a line monthly to Panama connecting with the European steamers This arrangement, if carried out, will probably be followed by an increase of fares over the rail road and between San Francisco, Panama and Mexican ports

The scandalous scenes attending some of the late military Sunday excursions will not be allowed to be repeated. Officers of companies will hereafter be held accountable for the preservation of order on their excursions, and a failure to do so will lead to charges being preferred against them There is a proposition to have a general parade and inspection of the militia within a few weeks, for a specific purpose, but it may be postponed until the 4th of July as a matter of convenience.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 28 —The frauds in wool shipped from the southern part of the State and sold in this market have been so glaring that it is feared the reputation of the wool product of the entire State will be seriously damaged unless some action is taken here to bring the perpetrators to justice The wool buyers who have been victimized are consulting on measures to be taken to check the evil

J C Norden, a native of Sweden, aged 28 years, and Wm Farrell, a native of Ireland, aged 41, late a soldier in the 8th Cavalry were sent to the Stockton Insane Asylum to-day.

The rate of taxation was fixed at 2 96½ instead of 2 97, as first reported

Christine Nilsson will arrive at San Francisco about the 20th of May

The northwester continues The weather is cold and unpleasant

The bulk of the cargo of silk worms' eggs recently brought here by a party of Japanese merchants, have been sold by telegraph to dealers in Marseilles, Genoa and other southern European ports, and were shipped overland yesterday The value of the shipment was nearly half a million of dollars The remainder will be sold at auction here

NEVADA.

EUREKA, April 28 —Yesterday a man named Wm Allen, employed in the Richmond mine was buried by a slide of earth in the first level He was speedily dug out, but lived only a short time after being brought to the surface

VIRGINIA, April 28 —Yesterday morning Jerry Garvey a miner employed in the Lady Bryan mine was badly injured by a fall of a large quantity of rock from a face of the ledge made in the croppings of the lead His left collar bone was broken and he was otherwise injured

HAMILTON, April 28 —A woman named Mrs Parker, aged 21 years, committed suicide yesterday by taking poison, while laboring under a fit of temporary insanity.

ARIZONA

LOS ANGELES, April 28 —The following is from the Arizona *Miner* of the 22d A man named James Baker, a native of Columbus, Ohio, committed suicide on the 17th inst cause unknown

Stephen A Welch, while trying to extricate a chicken from a well, lost his life by the well caving upon him

The mining news from all parts of the Territory is favorable

A man named Abe Lyons was killed on the 14th inst., near Camp Goodwin in an altercation with a herder

SAN DIEGO —The Tucson (Arizona) *Citizen* of the 9th, has the following Capt Moore 3d Cavalry, has just returned after a six weeks scout He reports two fights, in the first of which he killed four Indians and in the second gathered up thirty two bodies, showing what a few soldiers handled with earnestness and skill can accomplish. Capt. Russel, 3d Cavalry has found the Indians over 150 strong among the rocks in the Dragoon mountains, twenty miles east Tucson has sent for reinforcements Capt Moore started for the scene of action Over forty miles of the valley and ranches have been broken up and families brought to Tucson The country is alive with Indians yet In this vicinity there are about 500 troops building roads and doing unnecessary work

A Man with six Wives

A TRAVELING AND VOLUBLE M D —HE MARRIES SIX LADIES—HAS A NUMEROUS FAMILY

The Erie (Penn) *Dispatch* shows up the matrimonial adventures of a traveling M D whose pompous manner and volubility of tongue have given him the name of Dr Whistlewind ' but whose real name is Lyman P Taylor, who is the husband of six wives and the father of children innumerable Among his victims is a woman in Troy The Doctor is a shoemaker by trade and his first matrimonial venture was with an actress in a circus The charms of a pretty Quakeress induced him to desert his wife and their two children, and he married the former living with her until death which was caused by the explosion of a kerosene lamp The doctor next married his servant girl He then eloped with a patient from Syracuse, Mrs. Dusenbury for whom he [illegible] to have had a genuine affection [illegible] for the long period of 15 [illegible] next turned up at Lansi[illegible] he represented himself [illegible] poorly clad and [illegible] hard times He there [illegible] and became acquainted [illegible] M, who became his [illegible] since learning his true [illegible] to bring him to [illegible] try to hot to hold him He [illegible] in Troy four years ago one of [illegible] and a Mrs King being the witness [illegible] was worth $8 000, and gave him $1 000 [illegible] to set up in a country [illegible] Corinth but he ran [illegible] round drunk, and in [illegible] a few dollars left Before [illegible] however, an officer [illegible] with a warrant for [illegible] pretences He [illegible] the paid $175 to save [illegible] punishment. While getting [illegible] wife No 4, Mrs Dusen[illegible] and demanded [illegible] live with her and [illegible] in presence of wife No [illegible] married to No 4 [illegible] proof enough, but if he would [illegible] for the support of the [illegible] prosecute He had [illegible] manufacturer in Erie out of over [illegible] dollars worth of goods and [illegible] and told his late companion to [illegible] them for the benefit of [illegible] He then started for [illegible] but after a short time married a [illegible] wife in that place and put for parts unknown The last time he was heard from he was in [illegible] Bend, Indiana The Troy lady and wife No 4, are both after him and he can hardly hope to escape—at least from the clutches of the former,

REAL ESTATE
REAL ESTATE
Now is Your Time to Invest.
STITZEL & UPTON,
REAL ESTATE BROKERS,
Corner Front and Washington Streets,
PORTLAND OREGON
Agents for the Sale of Blocks and Lots in
HOLLADAY'S ADDITION
TO
East Portland!

TO OUR PATRONS AND THE PUBLIC GENerally desiring to make SAFE & RELIABLE Investments in Real Property we beg leave at this time to call your attention to this DESIRABLE TRACT, which has been subdivided into Blocks and Lots and is now in the Market, to be sold in Alternate Lots and Blocks

No one that has ever visited this body of Land but what will say that it is the MOST ELIGIBLE for SUBURBAN RESIDENCES of any ever offered in this market the land having a gradual slope from the River back to SEVENTEENTH STREET there being scarcely any Block in the entire tract but what a

Fair View of the City of Portland and Willamette River

Can be had Another advantage this Property will have for Residences no high water will ever affect the drainage of the city

The Oregon and California Railroad Company's New Ferry Boat is now making Regular Trips from the Foot of F street, Couch's Addition to the Foot of Oregon street, Holladay's Addition

IMPROVEMENTS TO BE MADE:

Aside from the Improvements now contemplation by the Railroad Company in the erection of Wharves Warehouses and Machine Shops quite a number of citizens will commence erecting fine dwellings and Business Houses; also Street improvements under contract by grading and planking Holladay Avenue its entire length to connect with the Sandy Road We can say that at least a Half Million Dollars will be expended in Permanent Improvements on this Addition the present season

TERMS OF SALE—40 per cent CASH down deferred payments, six and twelve months with interest at the rate of 10 per cent. per annum

NO QUESTION AS TO TITLE

The Title to this property is undisputed, being a portion of the Donation Land Claim of Jacob Wheeler and wife United States Patent issued and conveyed to said Wheeler and Wife to Geo W Weidler

Parties desiring to invest will find Maps and Plats of the property at our Office or at the Office of Messrs FERRY RUSSELL & WOODWARD and other LAND AGENCIES in the city

STITZEL & UPTON

Offer for sale a large amount of PORTLAND and EAST PORTLAND RESIDENCE and BUSINESS Property

A large amount of choice FARMING LANDS for sale situated in Multnomah Washington Yamhill Polk Benton Lane Marion Clackamas and other counties of this State For PRICE LIST call at our Office

80-Acre Lot for sale, adjoining Holladay's Addition on the east Apply to Stitzel & Upton

5 and 10 Acre Lots for sale adjoining East Portland on reasonable terms. Apply to Stitzel & Upton

5 and 40 Acre Lots for sale on the Macadamized Road three miles south of the city limits Apply to Stitzel & Upton

FARMS TO RENT—We have a number of Improved Farms situated in Washington county from 14 to 25 miles of Portland

WANTED—At this Office, immediately from two to three hundred Dwelling Houses situated in Portland and East Portland Tenants waiting patiently
ap12dtf STITZEL & UPTON

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian

SATURDAY MORNING, APRIL 29, 1871.

Another Struggle on Old Issues.

Among the Democratic newspapers of Oregon the Albany *Democrat* is rapidly taking the leading position. Its tone is more decided, its utterances are bolder, and it brings to bear more vigor in the exposition of the purposes and doctrines of its party than any other paper in the State. It refers to our statement of last week, that Democrats want nothing to stand which has been accomplished since the Republican party came into power, and says that this is a fair statement of its own position. Its party, it says, will assuredly make the fight in 1872 against the "odious and illegitimate so-called constitutional amendments and the iniquitous reconstruction acts." Further, that "all the burdensome, illegal and unwarranted enactments of the past ten years must be wiped from the statute books, and our Constitution brought back to its pristine purity." That is, the three constitutional amendments must be swept away and every political enactment of the last ten years must be annulled, for the Democratic party holds that every one of these enactments is "unwarranted," from the first measure that was adopted to suppress the rebellion to the last act in the work of reconstruction. The "Constitution in its pristine purity" would be the Constitution *minus* the amendment to abolish slavery, the amendment to secure civil rights and the amendment to guarantee impartial suffrage. The elimination of those amendments from the Constitution, with the repeal of all the legislation resulting from the war or enacted to meet the exigencies of reconstruction, is the main issue on which the Democratic party intends to force a contest. So declares the Albany *Democrat*; and the utterances of the party generally leave no room to doubt that this is the intention.

What was the leading issue in 1868? Was it not the very same which the *Democrat* now proclaims? On the part of those who supported Seymour and Blair it was a struggle for the overthrow of the constitutional amendments and the reconstruction acts, and the reversal of all questions which it was supposed had been settled by the war. On the part of Republicans it was a struggle for peace and order and for the maintenance of the Union and the nationality of the United States upon the settlement which was brought about by the overthrow of the rebellion. The issue, then, in 1868 was precisely what Democratic authority tells us shall be the issue in 1872. The people pronounced their verdict in an emphatic manner in the last national election. Is it to be supposed that they will pronounce it with less emphasis in the next one, when the very same principles and questions are involved?

The utterances of Democratic orators and journals upon the aspects and objects of the national campaign of next year show that the existence of that party is a continual menace to the peace of the country and the fruits of the struggle for the preservation of the Union. It is in deadly hostility to every measure employed to secure those results. It would overturn and overturn, until reconstruction was undone, the constitutional amendments annulled, the national debt repudiated and the country plunged into a condition resembling that of distracted France. There is no possibility of mistaking Democratic purposes. The boldness with which they declare them leaves no room for doubt. So *Harper's Weekly* forcibly says: "It is not party prejudice—it is the perception of an obvious situation and a simple calculation of probabilities which assure every thoughtful man that the continued ascendency of the Republican party is indispensable to the peace and consequent prosperity of the country."

The current number of the *Overland Monthly* is remarkably good. The first article is by Rev. Thomas Condon, on the "Rocks of the John Day Valley." This is a very well written article on the geology of Eastern Oregon. The writer has elaborated his views with skill, and with an unusual literary excellence. "Scenes from Central England" is the title of a paper contributed by C. H. Miller, formerly of Oregon. We observe that he still sticks to the affectation of "Joaquin Miller." This article is very cleverly written, but it overflows with a sort of sentimental fondness for Byron and a morbid sympathy with the misfortunes of his early love which few people nowadays respect and which the loose and dissolute life of the poet renders rather disgusting than pleasing to healthy minds. Mrs. Victor has contributed to this number of the *Overland* an article entitled, "On the Mexican Border," which does credit to her well known pen. Other excellent articles appear this number, which on the whole is equaled by few of its predecessors.

The *Herald* says that the remark,—"Show me a man who is constantly prating about the Constitution, and I will show you a Copperhead," has "passed into a saw among the Radical masses." And a very true proverb it is. Even the rebels, when they were in arms against the country, "prated constantly about the Constitution" and indignantly exclaimed that we were grossly violating that revered instrument in prosecuting the war against them. Northern Copperheads echoed the sentiment, and while they never accused the rebels of violating the Constitution, they "prated continually" about the unconstitutionality of every war measure of the Government from first to last. Even Andy Johnson saw this; so he gave us the proverb in this concise form, viz.: "When you hear a man prating about the Constitution spot him; he's a traitor." Since the *Herald* has mentioned this matter will it be kind enough to give A. Johnson credit for the sentiment?

> The command of the people to Grant on the 4th of March, 1873, will be—"Get thee to a tannery."—*Albany Democrat*

We got that off once on another tanner,—Bill Watkinds was his name,—the same who was business agent for the Democratic campaign paper, the Salem *Press*, which was running a year ago. After the election was over, which wasn't more than a week after we had fired off the squib, the remorseless William responded to our invitation to "get to a tannery" by exclaiming jubilantly in the final issue of the *Press*, "We're thar! and with Radical hides enough to keep our tannery agoing for two years at least." We mused a moment, saw the point, and were fully convinced that William was right. And just so, after the next Presidential election, Grant will be at his "tannery" with as many Democratic hides as he wants to tan during a second term of four years.

The establishment of a daily line of boats on the Upper Wallamet, and the reduction of fare and freight, the *Enterprise* calls the commencement of a new era in Wallamet steamboating.

Democratic Testimony on the Ku Klux.

The Louisville *Courier-Journal* is the great Democratic paper of the South. No other journal south of the Ohio river possesses a tithe of its ability and influence. What does this great paper say about the Ku Klux? It declares that it is a "silly platitude" to say that no such organization exists, and "idle gabble" to say that its members are "Radicals in disguise." If the *Oregon Herald* will publish the annexed article from the great Democratic paper of Louisville it will lay before its readers some attested truths to counteract its own many unfounded statements. Here is the evidence furnished the *Courier-Journal* in reference to the Ku Klux and the Kentucky Legislature:

> But what shall we say of its treatment of the Ku Klux bill? It piddled from first to last, and dared not act. Its timidity served to encourage violence, which increased its audacity. Outlawry went on unchallenged under its very elbow. It paid no attention to the North Benson affair, which rang over all the country. It did not so much as rebuke the raid upon Frankfort. But it was quick to revenge itself upon an anonymous correspondent of a weak and uninfluential newspaper who had offended its dignity.
>
> In the matter of the KuKlux we see how its non action has embarrassed us at Washington. Our Senators and Representatives are weaponless. They can say nothing. The Legislature has put the weapons in the hands of the enemy. When Mr. Sherman taunts us with having done nothing, and bases his argument in favor of Federal interference on the fact that we have done nothing, we are dumb. The idle gabble that the Ku Klux are all Radicals in disguise is even weaker than the silly platitude that there is no such thing as the Ku Klux at all. If the Ku Klux are Radicals, the more reason to put them down. If there is such an order, there is outlawry which calls for extraordinary appliances. These appliances our Governor recommended. The press urged them. But the Legislature stood with a cigar in its mouth and a champagne glass in its hand and would do nothing.
>
> Who will contradict this? We state only facts, and regretfully. The Legislature is dead. It can heed us no longer. It doesn't care what we say. It has had its day—but we remain and have to hold the bag. We entreated it to fill that bag with sound Democratic measures. We entreated it to give us arguments with which we could go to the people. But it refused. It tossed us the bag to hold, and we find it filled with empty wine bottles and cigars.

Who will now say that Congress shall not suppress violence and mob law in a State powerless or unwilling to act? The Constitution guarantees protection to its wards—the people—and wherever they may be, let them be protected.

At a recent meeting of leading citizens of New York, called to protest against the corruptions of the Tammany Ring, Mr. Evarts declared that if a Presidential election were decided by the vote of New York and the country knew that vote to be fraudulent, as it was in 1868, the country would not submit. Nor ought it.

STATE.

The municipal election at Oregon City will take place on Monday.

The Albany *Democrat* reports that Harrisburg has got all but $2,000 of the $60,000 subsidy made up.

Steps are being taken to secure the pastoral services of Rev. A. W. Sweney, Cumberland Presbyterian, to Albany.

The largest freight down the Wallamet this season was brought by the *Shoo Fly* from Long Tom last week. It amounted to 155 tons.

The *Statesman* says that the appearance of Mrs. Duniway's paper, the *New Northwest*, is awaited with a good deal of interest through the State. The first number will appear on Friday of next week.

The Ellendale Woolen Mills, burned last Wednesday morning, was insured in the Pacific for about $10,000. The fire broke out about four in the morning, and was beyond question the work of an incendiary.

The Oregon City paper congratulates citizens of that place on the g[illegible] al jail delivery that took place there the other night. It regards the escape as a lucky thing for the county, as it will save costs. "If the man will not stand," said Justice Dogberry to the officer, "take no note of him and thank God you are rid of a knave."

From the *Statesman*: A gentleman from up the valley says the railroad fever is running high in the upper counties, and so earnest are the people in raising that railroad subsidy, that when a merchant of Harrisburg refused to subscribe, they called a meeting to indignate against him and pledged all all hands not to sell to him or buy from him until he bound himself to pay tribute to Cæsar.

CURRENT NOTES.

Captain Samuel P. Thrasher, the Democratic Senator-elect from the 10th district of New Hampshire, died a few days since, and the Senate is again a tie.

The New York *Tribune* charges David Dudley Field with acting as the agent of Tammany to buy up the *National Quarterly Review*, which has quarreled with and been attacking the ring.

The Boston *Post* didn't bring out its poultry after a recent election, and tries to account for the omission by this absurd pretense: "Stolen! An entire coop of roosters. Some negroes in Connecticut are suspected."

Andrew Johnson denies the assertion of his "intimate friend" that he is anxious to be received back into the Republican fold. Well, the reception the suggestion met was not very enthusiastic or encouraging to him, if he had inclinations to swing around that way.

Sound criticism this—from the Shreveport *Southwestern*: "We often see the expression 'per year.' It is not proper. If the Latin preposition *per* is used, it should be accompanied by the Latin noun *annum*. It would be just as correct to say 'by the annum,' as to say 'per year.'"

A spiritual circle in Cincinnati has learned from a departed shade all about the next Presidential election. The departed shade raps out that the Republicans will nominate two candidates, Gen. Grant and a Radical, and the Democrats Chief Justice Chase, and that the last will be elected, and we shall dwell in peace and good will ever after.

Louisville cries for the next National Democratic Convention, and says, through the *Courier-Journal*, that what the Democratic party needs is light (which is true enough), and if the North and West will come there they can look directly into the South, and get a perfect notion of the Southern situation, which is again to be the bone of contention.

Vice-President Colfax, in a recent speech, gave the following truthful definitions of the carpet-bagger and scallawag, so frequently and bitterly assailed by the Democracy:

> Who is a carpet-bagger? He is a citizen of the United States. Born on our soil or naturalized by our courts, who has the right to settle where he pleases under our flag, in North Carolina as well as in Indiana; in South Carolina as well as in Vermont; with the right to proclaim his sentiments wherever he lives and whatever his creed, condition, color or profession may be—on the housetops or by ballot—with none to molest or make him afraid. Who is a scallawag? He is a native of the South, who, when the storm of civil war burst on his region, dared, despite the danger of death, imprisonment, confiscation and exile, to declare that he stood by the Union—true among the false, faithful among the faithless.

There is an old story of a Hibernian gentleman, who being advised to buy a stove of a certain pattern, because it would "save half the fuel," remarked, "Begorra, I'll take two of them and save it all." A writer in the *Scientific American* mentions certain fuel-saving inventions of the same description, as follows: "I have seen a boiler advertised which saves 33 per cent., a governor which saves 10 per cent., a cut-off which saves 10 per cent., a grate which saves 20 per cent., a metal packing which saves 12 per cent., and a lubricator which saves 1 per cent. Total, 101 per cent. Combining all these improvements, an engine would *run itself*, and produce a balance of fuel for culinary purposes."

Anna Swan, the Nova Scotian giantess, says that she has grown nearly two inches within the last twelve months, and that two celebrated London physicians have assured her that she would continue to grow at the same rate until she was twenty-three years old, which would add four inches more to her stature! She has never been sick in her life, except shortly after her return to this country from California, when she had a rather severe attack of pleurisy, occasioned, she thought by the change of climate. In a very short time she will make another tour of Europe, advantageous inducements having been held out to her to do so.

A rather elderly gentleman adopted a very original way of proposing once in church. He passed to the young lady, the object of his passion, his open prayer book, having marked the words in the marriage service—"Wilt thou take this man to be thy wedded husband?" Instantly she opened at another place the ancient canons, and handed back the book with this very apropos sentence strongly underlined: 'No woman may marry her grandfather.'

The Cincinnati *Commercial* has received a copy of the *Greeley Tribune*, the heading of which is a fac-simile of Mr. Greeley's handwriting, but the *Commercial* doesn't seem to make it out. Says that obtuse sheet. "The *Gnarly Trombone*, a weekly with a written heading, reached us from Colorado."

A deacon in Illinois objected to the organ purchased by his church, and when called upon to close the service with prayer, said, "Call on the machine! If it can sing the glory of God it can pray too. Call on the machine!"

PARRISH, ATKINSON & WOODWARD,

REAL ESTATE AGENTS,

Corner of Alder and Front Streets,

Have PROPERTY for SALE in PORTLAND, EAST PORTLAND, and throughout OREGON generally.

We can offer superior inducements to Purchasers of REAL ESTATE

HOUSES RENTED, RENTS COLLECTED, MONEY LOANED, TAXES PAID, and everything that pertains to the Real Estate Business attended to with promptness.

LEGAL PAPERS written and acknowledged.

J. L. ATKINSON, Notary Public

L. M. PARRISH. TYLER WOODWARD.

ap1 dtf

DR. J. R. HATCH,

DENTIST.

The patronage of those desiring FIRST-CLASS OPERATIONS respectfully solicited.

Satisfaction in all cases guaranteed.

NITROUS OXIDE administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth.

OFFICE—No. 109 First street, opposite the Postoffice. n2dawtf

DR. J. R. CARDWELL,

Dentist.

DENTAL ROOMS,

No. 89 First Street, Portland, Oregon

The Late and Improved Styles of work at Reduced Rates. Nitrous Oxide Gas for the painless Extraction of Teeth. ap13tf

Portland R. A. C. No. 3.—Regular Convocation on the second Thursday evening of each month at Masonic Hall, No. 16 North Front street.

By order of H. P.

Samaritan Lodge No. 16, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

G. A. R.—Baker Post No. 1.—Regular meetings on First and Third Saturday evenings of each month, at Nonpareil Hall, corner First and Madison sts. All comrades in good standing invited to attend.

By order of POST COMMANDER.

MARRIED.

April 27, 1871, at St. David's Church, East Portland, by Rev. J. R. W. Sellwood, Simeon E. Josephi and Hannah M., youngest daughter of the late L. E. Stone, all of East Portland.

New York and Wisconsin papers please copy.

Compliments received.

NEW TO-DAY.

City Notice.

THE BONDS OF THE CITY OF PORTLAND known as "Willamet River Bonds," will be paid upon presentation at the office of the City Treasurer, and interest thereon will cease on and after the first day of May, 1871. By order,

a19d3t EDWIN D. BACKENSTOS, Treasurer.

Portland Homestead Association.

THE REGULAR QUARTERLY MEETING OF THE Stockholders will be held at the Police Court Rooms, corner of Front and Alder street, on Tuesday evening, May 2d, at 7½ o'clock.

The FINAL DIVISION of the Lands belonging to the Association, among the Stockholders, will be made at this meeting. All desiring a choice of Lots should therefore see that their Stock is represented.

By order of the Directors.

L. J. BULLARD, Sec'y.

Portland, Or., April 27, 1871. ap29dtd

ESPECIAL NOTICE.

PLANTS

CAN BE HAD AT THE GREEN HOUSE ON MORrison and West Park streets A good variety of Green House Plants, choice Monthly and Perpetual Roses in pots for planting out; Tomato Plants, including the varieties known as Trophy, Lester's Perfected, Cook's Favorite and Smith's Early; choice Verbenas, Japan Chrysanthemums, and many Annual Flowering Plants, in condition now for transplanting; Rhododendrons and Azaleas in pots, and a great variety of articles not named; Fresh Flower Seeds, Cut Flowers and Boquets can be furnished Ladies and gentlemen are invited to examine our Stock. ap23l2w

Special and Peremptory Sale

OF

CHOICE HOMESTEAD PROPERTY.

I will sell at my Auction Salesroom on

SATURDAY, MAY 6TH, 1871,

At 10 o'clock A. M.,

Lots One (1), Two (2), Three (3), Four (4), Five (5), Six (6), Seven (7) and Eight (8), in Block H, in Caruthers Addition to the city of Portland.

ALSO,

Lots Seven (7) and Eight (8) in Block D, in Caruthers Addition to the city of Portland, situated on South Front street, between Sherman and Caruthers street. Together with Three comfortable One-Story Cottages.

ALSO,

Lot numbered Four (4), in Block numbered Two Hundred and Fifty-Nine (259), situated on corner Taylor and Ninth street. Together with a One-Story Dwelling House. Title Perfect. Terms, Cash.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auct'r.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES FOR the District of Oregon. In Bankruptcy. In the matter of the estate of C. A. Westall, bankrupt.—Notice is hereby given that a third general meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt will be held at the city of Portland, District of Oregon, at the office of Hon W. Lair Hill, Register in Bankruptcy, on Monday, the 15th day of May, 1871, at 10 o'clock A. M., for the purpose mentioned in the twenty-eighth section of the Bankrupt Act of March 2, 1867.

By order of Hon W. Lair Hill, Register in Bankruptcy.

ap29amy5 SAM. A. MORELAND, Assignee.

NEW TO-DAY.

THE VANCOUVER STEAMBOAT COMPANY DOES not claim the whole of the Columbia river, but simply desires to "Live and let Live."

COMPETITION VS MONOPOLY.

THE NEW AND FAST RUNNING STEAMER

VANCOUVER.

J. T. KERNS.............................Master,

Leave Washington Street Wharf, at 7:30 A. M., Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, for FREEPORT, calling at all points to accommodate the Public, stopping at KALAMA. Leave FREEPORT at 6 A. M. Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, calling at Monticello every trip.

The VANCOUVER will come up Willamette Slough on Wednesdays and going down on Thursdays will touch at Capt. Reed's Landing on Lake river, coming up via Bachelor's Slough on Monday, returning same route on Tuesday.

Contracts can be made with our Agents

Or W. H. TROUPE, Managing Owner.

ap29dtf S. W. BROWN, Pres V. S. Co.

Amusements.

BILLIARDS! BILLIARDS!

WE TAKE THIS METHOD OF INFORMING THE public that we have secured the services of

Mess. DION & RUDOLPHE,

The Champion Billiard Players of the World, who will give exhibitions of their skill at the

NEW SKATING RINK,

In this city, which we have fitted up for the occasion at great expense—

About the 25th inst.

Especial attention will be given to the accommodation of Ladies. Admission, $1 00; Reserved Seats, $1 25.

Tickets can be procured at the Cosmopolitan Billiard Rooms. a20dt21 GREENE & KNOTT.

EAST PORTLAND PARK

Sunday, April 30, 1871.

GRAND PICNIC AND THRILLING

TIGHT ROPE ASCENSION!

On a Rope

Four Hundred Feet Long and Two Hundred Feet High,

BY

JAMES COOKE.

MR. COOK will SAIL DOWN THE RIVER in a COMMON WASH TUB

DRAWN BY FOUR GEESE!

Starting from a point known as Ross Island, at 11:30 A. M., arriving at the East Portland Ferry Landing at 12 o'clock, thus eclipsing all Ancient and Modern Navigators!

On arriving he will proceed to the Park accompanied by a SPLENDID BRASS BAND, which will play during the day for those wishing to Dance.

THE GREAT ASCENSION

Will take place at 3 o'clock.

Admission to the Park, 50 cents.

REFRESHMENTS of the Best Quality Furnished on the Ground. ap25dtd

LECTURE

FOR THE BENEFIT OF A

Destitute Widow and Seven Helpless Orphans,

IN RESPONSE TO AN INVITATION FROM NUmerous citizens, represented by Col A. P. Dennison, Capt. R. Cabalie, Robert J. Ladd, W. F. Burke, A. S. Hatleck, Capt. D. O'Regan, B. L. Norden, James Wilson, and others who have kindly interested themselves in this charitable work,

A LECTURE!

For the above most worthy object, will be delivered by

S. J. M'CORMICK,

AT

PHILHARMONIC HALL,

ON

Thursday Evening, May 4, 1871.

Subject—Music and Poetry of Ireland,

Introducing the beautiful Songs,
"OH! ERIN, MY COUNTRY,"
"THE BELLS OF SHAUDON,"
"ROY NEILL," and
"MOTHER, HE'S GOING AWAY,"
Together with
SELECTIONS OF IRISH MUSIC,
PEARLS OF IRISH POETRY and
FLASHES OF IRISH WIT.

PROFESSOR JAMES OANS

Will preside at the Piano and render several specimens of Irish Music.

Irish Airs will also be performed on the Harp.

TICKETS, ONE DOLLAR. Tickets can be had from any member of the Saint Vincent de Paul Society, Hibernian Benevolent Society or Emmet Guard, at the Book and Music Stores, the *Sentinel* office and at the Hall on the evening of the Lecture. a27dtd

PACIFIC BOOT & SHOE STORE,

THE UNDERSIGNED WILL SELL THEIR ENtire Stock of

BOOTS AND SHOES AT COST!

FOR CASH

Until the 30th of this Month.

That we are SELLING FOR COST will be seen from the following list:

Our Own Make:

Gent's F. C., Screwed, Boots	$7 50
" " Tap soled "	8 00
" F. Kip, Balmorals	3 00
" F. Calf "	3 50
" " Oxford Ties	3 25
Men's D. S. Kip Boots	$4 55 to 5 00
" T. S. "	6 00
Boy's F. C. Oxford Ties	2 50
" " Bal's	2 50
Ladies' Kid Foxed Bal.	2 50
" F. C. Extra Highlaced Bal.	3 00
MEN'S SEWED BOOTS.	
Best Grade French Calf	9 00

All the above goods warranted as represented.

California and Eastern Made Goods.

Gent's Sewed Boots	$4 50 to 5 50
" Screwed and Pegged Boots	4 50 to 5 50
" French Calf Sewed Gaiters	4 00
" " " " Oxford Ties	3 00
Ladies' Bronze Kid, brassheeled, scollop top, extra quality	5 25
Ladies' Blue French Kid, Pompadour heel, scollop top, Balmorals	6 00
Ladies' Kid Fox, Bal's, extra quality	2 50
" " " second quality	1 75
Misses' " "	1 50
Ladies' " All Cloth, Button Gaiters, extra qual.	3 50
Men's Long Top Rubber Boots (Hayward's)	5 50
Ladies' Cloth Bal's	$1 25 to 2 50

All we ask is to come and examine our Goods.

PROTZMAN, GILLIHAN & CO.,

OPPOSITE OCCIDENTAL HOTEL,

CORNER FIRST AND MORRISON STS. ap3dtf

RUSSELL, FERRY & WOODWARD,

Real Estate Brokers

AND

REAL ESTATE AUCTIONEERS,

OFFICE—100 FRONT STREET,

CORNER FRONT AND ALDER

WE HAVE ON SALE A LARGE AMOUNT OF choice CITY PROPERTY in Portland and East Portland, consisting of Lots, Blocks, Houses and Lots, and small Tracts adjoining the city, suitable for suburban residences.

FARMS, FARMS, FARMS,

Improved and unimproved in all the best counties of this State and Washington Territory ranging from $2 50 to $20 per acre.

We have branch offices in all the principal towns in the State. Parties desiring to invest will be conveyed to the premises FREE OF CHARGE.

For further particulars as to Price of Lands, Location, &c., call at our office. Copies of our REAL ESTATE GAZETTE furnished free, containing a partial list of the property we have on sale; also, a general description of the State, its resources, &c.

Correspondence and parties wishing for information solicited.

Real Estate, Stocks and Securities

AT AUCTION, a specialty. Will hold regular Auction Sales at our elegant Salesroom Monthly or oftener if necessary.

E. F. RUSSELL, Real Estate Attorney.

C. P. FERRY, Notary Public

ap4 GEO. WOODWARD. dtf

Portland, Dalles & Salt Lake R. R. Co.

NOTICE.

THE COMMITTEE OF CORRESPONDENCE ARE requested to meet at the office of Shattuck & Killin, corner of Front and Washington streets, on Saturday Eve, April 29, 1871, at 7½ o'clock. A punctual attendance is requested as business of importance is to be transacted. a27td A. P. DENNISON, Chairman.

IMPORTANT

TO THE TRADE

OF THE

PACIFIC COAST.

LIQUIDATION OF THE HOUSE

OF

WM. MEYER & CO.,

108 and 110 Sansome Street,

(Murphy, Grant & Co.'s Building,)

SAN FRANCISCO

BY EXPIRATION OF THE COPARTNERSHIP existing between MESSRS.

WILLIAM MEYER,
SIMON WORMSER,
ISIDOR WORMSER,
LOUIS WORMSER,

Which takes place on the FIRST DAY OF JULY, 1871, we hereby offer for sale our

ENTIRE STOCK,

Amounting to

$600,000!

AT

LESS THAN NEW YORK COST!

CONSISTING OF

The Most Complete Assortment of Merchandise ever offered to the Trade of the Pacific Coast, as follows:

MEN'S AND BOYS' CLOTHING!

FURNISHING GOODS!

ATKINSON & LONGCOPE'S

CELEBRATED

WHITE AND COLORED

SHIRTS!

Trunks and Valises!

ETC., ETC., ETC.

THIS BEING THE LAST OPPORTUNITY, WE RESPECTFULLY INVITE THE TRADE IN GENERAL TO EXAMINE OUR STOCK.

WM MEYER & CO., San Francisco.

ap1dlm2p

ACKERMAN'S

PIONEER

ONE DOLLAR STORE!

AT

99 First Street.

Each Article or Lot in the Store, ONE DOLLAR!

THE WHOLESALE DEPARTMENT

Has been furnished with the

LATEST AND BEST ASSORTMENT

OF GOODS

AND

IS NOW OPEN TO THE PUBLIC!

ap29dtf

BOOTS & SHOES BELOW COST!

FOR A FEW DAYS WE WILL SELL AT THE following prices, FOR CASH:

GENTS.	
Top Sole, Screwed Boots, best quality	$7 00
Light Dress Boots, Tirrell's best	5 75
Heavy Kip Boots	3 00
Oxford Ties	1 50
Brogans	1 25
LADIES.	
Kid Foxed Balmorals	$1 25 to $3 00
Bronze Kid Bal., extra high heel	5 00
Lasting and Kid Foxed Gaiters	75c to 3 00
Heavy Goat Balmorals	1 25
MISSES.	
Heavy Goat Balmorals	$1 00
Lasting and Kid Foxed Gaiters	75c to 1 75
CHILDS.	
Lasting and Kid Foxed Gaiters	50c to $1 50
Pegged Shoes	75
BOY'S.	
Shoes and Gaiters	50c to 1 50

All are invited to call and examine at the

PHILADELPHIA BOOT STORE,

No. 112 Front Street,

ap20 PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

Ocean Steamers.

PASSAGE REDUCED.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT,

Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION COMpany's Steamship

IDAHO,

T. STOTHARD..................Commander

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above port

SATURDAY, APRIL 29, 1871,

At 4 o'clock P. M.

Sailing Days from San Francisco: May 2d, 9th, 17th and 25th.

Sailing Days from Portland: May 5th, 12th, 24th and 31st.

Rates of Fare:

Cabin	$30 00
Steerage	15 00

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No. 9 Front St. GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For Port Townsend, Seattle, Steilacoom, Olympia & Victoria.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION COMpany's Steam Propeller

CALIFORNIA,

JOHN HAYES..................Commander,

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above ports

WEDNESDAY, MAY 3, 1871,

At 4 o'clock, P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No. 9 Front street. GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For San Juan, Nanaimo and Sitka.

Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION CO.'S Steam Propeller

GEO. S. WRIGHT,

N. L. ROGERS..................Commander

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above ports

SATURDAY, APRIL 29, 1871,

At 4 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No. 9 Front St. GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

FOR LIVERPOOL & QUEENSTOWN

INMAN LINE

OF ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS,

Sailing from New York

Every Saturday and Alternate Tuesday

Cabin Passage, to Liverpool (gold)	$75 00
Steerage Passage to Liverpool (currency)	30 00
Passage from Liverpool to New York:	
Cabin (gold)	$75 00
Steerage (currency)	34 00

Round Trip Tickets issued at very low rates.

JOHN G. DALE, Agent, 15 Broadway, New York.

Or GEO. W. WEIDLER, No. 9 Front St., Portland, Oregon.

A NEW BOOK AND JOB PRINTING OFFICE

HAS BEEN STARTED BY

COBURN & McCABE,

AT THE

Corner of Washington and Front Sts.

PORTLAND, OREGON.

OUR TYPES & PRESSES ARE ALL NEW

And include the

LATEST AND BEST IMPROVEMENTS

In the Art Typographic.

We are prepared to do

CARDS,
BILLHEADS,
CIRCULARS,
PROGRAMMES,
BRIEFS,
TRANSCRIPTS,
CATALOGUES,
RECEIPTS,
POSTERS,

And Printing of EVERY DESCRIPTION REQUIRED.

All Our Work Delivered When it is Promised.

COME AND LOOK AT OUR OFFICE. ap7dlm

DIRECT IMPORTATIONS!

W. CURRIER & CO.,

MERCHANT TAILORS AND CLOTHIERS

THE ONLY CLOTHING HOUSE IN OREGON THAT Imports Goods Direct from New York. Our Stock is full of all the

FASHIONABLE STYLES

OF

Clothing and Furnishing Goods.

GENT'S FINE DRESS SUITS,
GENT'S FINE BEAVER SUITS,
GENT'S FINE CHEVIOT SUITS,
GENT'S FINE CASTOR BEAVER SUITS,
GENT'S FINE DIAGONAL SUITS,
GENT'S FINE WALKING SUITS,
GENT'S FINE TRICOT SUITS,
GENT'S CASS SUITS,
BOY'S SUITS,
Assorted Sizes

All of which we are selling at

GREATLY REDUCED PRICES.

SOLE AGENTS FOR

Ballou's French Yoke Shirts,

Which have no rival for FIT, DURABILITY, or COMFORT.

STAR AND ATKINSON SHIRTS for sale cheap.

W. CURRIER & CO., Portland, Oregon.

ap21dlm2p

DOWNER'S BOSTON COAL OIL, in bbls and cases;
CONTINENTAL COAL OIL, in bbls & cases
GASOLINE AND LUCINE;
BOILED AND RAW LINSEED OIL, in bbls and cases;
NEATS FOOT OIL, in bbls and cases;
TANNERS " " "
DOG-FISH " " "
MACHINERY " " "
SPERM " " "
SPINDLE " " "
ELEPHANT " double refined in bbls & cases
LARD "
CASTOR "
CHINA NUT "
AXLE GREASE
TURPENTINE;
ATLANTIC WHITE LEAD
WHITE LEAD, Common Brands

A FULL ASSORTMENT OF

Paints & Colors

OF ALL KINDS.

VALENTINE'S VARNISHES,
NOBLES & HOARE'S "
TILDEN'S "
ADAMS' WHITEWASH, PAINT AND VARNISH BRUSHES,
ADAMS' BRUSHES, all kinds,
ENGLISH, FRENCH AND GERMAN WINDOW GLASS
STAINED AND ENAMELED GLASS;
WINDOW SHADES, WALL PAPER, ETC.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,

BY

GEO. L. STORY,

ap19 45 Front St., Portland. dtf

Auction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON,

AUCTIONEER,

Corner of Front and Oak Streets.

AUCTION SALES

OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HORSES

Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday.

A. B. [illegible]

At Private Sale.

ENGLISH REFINED [illegible] BUNDLE IRON,
do SQUARE [illegible] CAST STEEL,
HORSE SHOES, FILES, [illegible] SAWS,
SCREWS, FRY-PANS, SHEET IRON & [illegible]

ALSO

Large assortment of CUT NAILS, AT [illegible]

A. B. RICHARDSON [illegible]

Regular and Peremptory Sale

OF

HORSES, GROCERIES, GENERAL MERCHANDISE, &c.

I will [illegible]

ON SATURDAY, APRIL 29, 1871,

[illegible]

4 AMERICA [illegible]
1 [illegible] EXPRESS WAGON
1 [illegible] SINGLE [illegible]

ALSO

[illegible]
[illegible] PAILS
[illegible] MACARONI
[illegible] CHAMPAGNE,
[illegible]
10 [illegible]
75 cases [illegible]
100 cases FRESH TOMATOES
50 cases GREEN PEAS

ALSO

DINING [illegible]
BEDROOM [illegible]
KITCHEN FURNITURE

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auct'r.

DRUGS, MEDICINES, ETC.

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,

[illegible]

DRUGS PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS.

OFFER TO DEALERS IN [illegible]

BOILED LINSEED OIL,
RAW "
SPIRITS TURPENTINE
VARNISHES, Eng and [illegible]
PAINT AND W. W. BRUSHES,
WINDOW GLASS;
CHINA OIL;
LARD "
MACHINE "
TANNERS "
COAL OIL, ETC., ETC.

In lots to suit at the [illegible] approved credit. [illegible]

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,

[illegible]

DRUGS, PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS.

OFFER TO DRUGGISTS AND GENERAL [illegible]

QUICKSILVER;
BLUE VITRIOL;
BORAX,
CASTOR OIL, [illegible]
FLAVORING EXTRACTS
INDIGO;
POTASH, in 1-lb [illegible]
CONCENTRATED [illegible]
TARTARIC ACID
CREAM TARTAR
CHLOROFORM,
STRYCHNINE,
QUININE;
[illegible]

[illegible] Stock of

Patent Medicines, Bitters, &c.

All of which [illegible]

ap22dlm [illegible] HODGE, CALEF & CO. [illegible] Front street.

SADDLERY AND HARDWARE.

S. SHERLOCK & CO.

WHOLESALE [illegible] DEALERS IN

Saddles, Harness,

SADDLERY HARDWARE

Hill's Concord Stage and Buggy Harness, &c., &c.

SALE ROOMS—No. 43, 45 and [illegible] Front St. Portland.

150 doz. [illegible] TEAM [illegible] on hand.

mr28

J. B. CONGLE,

90 FRONT STREET PORTLAND

Between Washington [illegible]

SADDLERY HARDWARE

Saddles, Bridles, WHIPS AND HARNESS

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION

PIANOS AND ORGANS.

I HAVE JUST RECEIVED THE [illegible] ever brought to this market, [illegible] of the following makes of Pianos:

Hallet & Davis',

(Celebrated [illegible])

Chickering & Son's,

Parlor Gem,

Bradbury Piano,

And coming by [illegible]

SOMETHING ENTIRELY NEW!

In the line of Piano [illegible]

My Stock will range in [illegible]

$350 to $600.

I have also on hand [illegible]

MASON & HAMLIN'S CABINET ORGANS

Which I offer for sale at Eastern [illegible]

W. T. SHANAHAN,

No. 75 First Street,

(Near Ladd & Tilton's Bank,)

ap5 PORTLAND, OREGON.

CHOICE ASIATIC POULTRY.

THE UNDERSIGNED OFFER FOR SALE A FEW First Class Birds in Pairs or Trios, PROPERLY MATED FOR BREEDING, consisting of

LIGHT BRAHMAS,

Bred from the famous "Duke of York" and "Autocrat" strains, and

DARK BRAHMAS,

Bred from "Boyles" celebrated Stock.

Also, Eggs for hatching, carefully packed, from the BEST Stock Address GEO. B. FAILING, Box 669, San Fr[illegible]

ap4dlm

GLORIOUS VICTORY!

THAT ACHIEVED BY CASSIN'S

XXX WILD GRAPE ROOT BITTERS

Over all competition. They are the best [illegible] at the last Mechanics' Fair decided that [illegible] everywhere. Try them

---

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING, APRIL 29, 1871

CITY.

MR PUNSHON'S LECTURE.

No report of Mr. Punshon's [illegible] delivered at the Methodist Ch[illegible] ever [illegible] do the speaker justice [illegible] the ancient sorcery of [illegible] "action" which Demosthenes con[illegible] the first principle of eloquence, are [illegible] necessarily lost in any report that can be given. It is necessary to [illegible] to feel the magnetism with which he fixes the attention of his auditors, and [illegible] to appreciate what eloquence [illegible] power, [illegible] can do. No verbatim report of Mr. Punshon's address could therefore produce the effect upon the reader which the living words [illegible] from his lips, [illegible] produce upon the hearer. Not that he is an ornate [illegible] bounding in polished forms of speech and lacking solid matter; on the contrary he is [illegible] and logical in the arrangement [illegible]. His discourse that evening [illegible] throughout, and was illustrating [illegible] the highest style of [illegible] to speak more accurately, it was an [illegible] of this principle. The philosophy of [illegible] are only applied to the practical [illegible] was illustrated with uncommon eloquence [illegible] power. The union of courtesy, tact [illegible] with unswerving devotion to [illegible] duty, the necessity of avoiding [illegible] on the one hand and [illegible] with wrong on the other, was enforced in the highest style of argument. Such a [illegible] fairly is very rarely met with. [illegible] the highest gift, it is conferred on [illegible] few [illegible] the man is assuredly one who has [illegible] in an extraordinary degree. And if such [illegible] at that last evening, because that gift for [illegible] and highest purposes.

THE BILLIARD TOURNAMENT

TWO GAMES BY RUDOLPHE AND DION—DION WIN[illegible] OF BOTH GAMES—[illegible] A. P. RUDOLPHE

There was a pretty fair attendance at the new Skating Rink last evening to witness the [illegible] games between Messrs A. P. Rudolphe and Joseph Dion, the champion billiardists of America, and probably of the world. The evening was unfavorable for a large turn out, [illegible] very cold and there was very [illegible] in another quarter. Quite a [illegible] were present. The players entered the [illegible] at a few minutes past eight o'clock. [illegible] Hughes, of the firm of Phelan & [illegible] San Francisco being introduced [illegible] addressed the audience briefly [illegible] the programme of the evening.

MR. HUGHES' REMARKS

Ladies and Gentlemen: [illegible] of Portland's most [illegible] of business, (Messrs [illegible]) the pleasure of appearing [illegible] introducing to your [illegible] gentlemen whose [illegible] game of billiards, [illegible] game of kings, [illegible] to-night. I [illegible] Dion.

The games [illegible] French [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] Hughes then [illegible] Mr. A. P. Rudolphe, and [illegible] Mr. Joseph [illegible] who were each received with [illegible] then [illegible] in the three [illegible] off, making [illegible] then played, scoring [illegible] the 1st to the 15th inn[illegible] 5 0, 5, 0, 2, 26, 1, [illegible] total, 100. Mr. Rudolphe [illegible] 1, 4, 0, 1, 0, 0, [illegible] Mr. Dion, on his [illegible] neat playing, making [illegible] "froze," and being [illegible] he made a brilliant [illegible] ing, but missed the [illegible] missed counting by a [illegible] the playing of both gentlemen [illegible] Mr. Dion [illegible]

THE AMERICAN [illegible]

Mr. Dion had the first [illegible] but did not count. Mr Dion then [illegible] made a run of 75. Mr Dion then [illegible] and scored 246, finally missing [illegible] shot. Mr. Rudolphe played [illegible] his ball [illegible] ponent. Dion played and missed [illegible] followed, scoring 105, making his total 225. Mr. Dion then ran the game [illegible] his total 401. At the conclusion of this game he was loudly cheered.

MR. RUDOLPHE'S FANCY SHOTS

Mr. Rudolphe immediately came forward and began his exhibition of eccentric [illegible]. This part of the exhibition was [illegible] most interesting part of the [illegible] skill displayed and the [illegible] the most astonishing character [illegible] said Impossibility, Mr. Rudolphe [illegible] do almost everything but [illegible] the cue and difficult [illegible] recounted by [illegible] were comparatively [illegible] terest everybody, whether [illegible] the game of billiards. The [illegible] play such fantastic tricks [illegible] and many could scarcely believe [illegible] were certainly not [illegible] This part of the entertainment [illegible] any one. Mr. Rudolphe was frequently and rapturously applauded as he proceeded with [illegible] and wonder and then another.

ANOTHER ENTERTAINMENT.

[illegible] will be given to-night by these champions of the ball and cue, when Mr. Rudolphe will still [illegible] dore new and still more wonderful [illegible] should fail to see the most expert billiardists [illegible] ing. Reserved seats may be secured [illegible] cation to Mr. George Hillman's Picture Gallery during the day.

SCARCITY OF LUMBER.—Within the last few days we have heard numerous complaints about the difficulty of procuring lumber, for not only building, but for finishing and cabinet work. The mills are [illegible] cut good [illegible] mill, and [illegible] upon to [illegible] ing [illegible] that it [illegible] any [illegible] wait [illegible] It is [illegible] lumber [illegible] assortment of seasoned lumber. [illegible] prise [illegible]

SURVEYING EXPEDITION.—Mr. L. P. Beach and a corps of surveyors will go [illegible] this [illegible] where they have engagements for [illegible] months [illegible] to spread [illegible] the Government survey [illegible] Mr. Beach says [illegible]

HARMONY CONVENTION.—The committee of the Central Church of [illegible] Senate, [illegible] amount [illegible] from [illegible] city, the [illegible]

AN ITEM.—The Democratic Committee of Oregon City has [illegible] fact that [illegible] and [illegible] take [illegible]

AN [illegible] Welde, of Ohio, will [illegible] the Presbyterian Church [illegible] The Pastor will officiate [illegible] usual [illegible]

MAY DAY CELEBRATION.—The [illegible] School are making preparations for the celebration of May Day [illegible] and Commission.

RICHARDSON,
IONEER
Front and Oak Streets.

TION SALES
, GROCERIES, GENERAL
DISE AND HORSES.

Wednesday and Saturday.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

rivate Sale.
INED BAR and BUNDLE IRON
ARE & OCTAGON CAST STEEL
, FILES, RASPS, SASH
PANS, SHEET IRON, T. S. IRON
ALSO:
tment of GROCERIES & LIQUORS
A. B. RICHARDSON

and Peremptory Sale
OF

ES,
ROCERIES,
MERCHANDISE &C
at my Auction Salesroom
DAY, APRIL 29,
10 o'clock A. M.,
ERICAN HORSES;
EWSIDE BUGGY;
SINGLE HARNESS;
ALSO,
CANDLES;
SOAP;
PIE FRUIT;
MACARONI;
CHAMPAGNE;
CODFISH;
CODFISH;
PEPPER SAUCE;
FRESH TOMATOES;
GREEN PEAS;
ALSO,
NING ROOM,
EDROOM, and
TCHEN FURNITURE,
B. RICHARDSON, Auct.

MEDICINES, ETC.

, CALEF & CO

NTS, OILS AND GLASS

DEALERS IN PAINTS, OILS ETC.

NSEED OIL;

RPENTINE;
Eng. and Am.;

ETC. ETC.

, CALEF & CO.

INTS, OILS AND GLASS

DRUGGISTS AND GENERAL DEALERS

ILL, tins and bottles;
NG EXTRACTS,

ATED LYE, in 1-lb cans.
C ACID
RTAR;

ETC ETC

dicines, Bitters, etc.,

RY AND HARNESS.

RLOCK & CO.

les, Harness,

HARDWARE

cord Stage and Buggy

, &c., &c.
No. 43, 45 and 53
at St., Portland.

TEAM COLLARS
on hand.

. JONGLE.

STREET, PORTLAND
ngton and Alder Sts.,

HARDWARE

les, Bridles,
AND HARNESS
EVERY DESCRIPTION.
d3dtf

S AND ORGANS.

RECEIVED THE LARGEST STOCK
this market, consisting of the following

et & Davis',
ring & Son's,
arlor Gem,
lbury Piano,
And coming by rail

ENTIRELY NEW
the line of Piano Fortes.
will range in Price from
0 to $600.
on hand a large Stock of
ON & HAMLIN'S
ET ORGANS
for sale at Eastern Prices.

T. SHANAHAN,
First Street,
Ladd & Tilton's Bank),
RTLAND, OREGON.

ASIATIC POULTRY,
IONED OFFER FOR SALE A FEW
irds in Pairs or Trios, PROPERLY
T BRAHMAS,
"Duke of York" and "Autocrat"
K BRAHMAS,
rated Stock, (carefully packed) from
They are the best
Fair
Box 858, San Francisco.

CUS VICTORY!
YED BY GASSIN'S
GRAPE ROOT BITTERS
They are the best

The Daily Oregonian.

DAY MORNING, APRIL 29, 1871.

CITY.

MR. PUNSHON'S LECTURE.

of Mr. Punshon's "Daniel in Babylon" at the Methodist Church last could do the speaker justice, because the the potent sorcery of eloquent the "action" which Demosthenes comfirst principle of eloquence, are all lost in any report that can be given. necessary to hear an orator and to feel the with which he fixes the attention of and thrills their souls with his own appreciate what eloquence is and what verbatim report of Mr. Punshon's therefore produce the effect upon which the living words, leaping lips, produce upon the that he is an ornate declaimer, a polished forms of speech and lacking on the contrary he is full of matter the arrangement and distribution discourse last evening was practical and was illustrating Young's apo- christian is the highest style of man." more accurately, it was an elaboration principle. The philosophy of religion to the practical concerns of life with uncommon eloquence and The uses of courtesy, tact, toleration, devotion to moral and religious necessity of avoiding religious asceticism one hand and a disposition to palter the other, was enforced in the of argument. Such a speaker very rarely met with. As eloquence is highest gift, it is conferred on but few, and assuredly one who has the divine gift extraordinary degree. And in such orations last evening, he uses that gift for its best

THE BILLIARD TOURNAMENT.

BY RUDOLPHE AND DION—DION WINS GAMES—SURPRISING SKILL OF MR. RUDOLPHE.

was a pretty fair attendance at the new last evening to witness the first exhibition games between Messrs. A. P. Rudolphe Dion, the champion billiardists of and probably of the world. The evening favorable for a large turn out, as it and there was very special attraction quarter. Quite a number of ladies present. The players entered the arena minutes past eight o'clock. Mr. S. of the firm of Phelan & Collender, of being introduced by Mr. Mark the audience briefly, announcing of the evening.

MR. HUGHES' REMARKS.

and Gentlemen: I am indebted to two Portland's most prominent citizens in their line (Messrs. Green & Knott), for the of appearing before you this evening and to your friendly consideration, two those names as experts in the noble "the king of games" and the stands without a rival in America. I allude to Messrs. Rudolphe and

The games for this evening will begin with the game, 100 points up, each single one, the next an American four-ball points up, each single carom and each double carom, counting the performance will close with of fancy and fantastic shots by Mr. in which he makes the balls do everything but speak. He says they do speak, but it That is probably the reason I never what they say. [Laughter.] Phelan & Collender, standard of the latest style and finish; in di by 5 3. The referee is Mr. Mark Joshua Davis, and Mr. Sam. with the condescension so characteristic to keep the score. We will exhibition on to-morrow evening, day evenings, with a change of each evening.

THE FIRST GAME.

then introduced first Mr. A. P. and then Mr Joseph Dion, who were The two gentlemen "banked" for the first game. Mr. Dion won and but one count. Mr. Rudolphe Mr. Dion's score, from inings inclusive, was, 1, 3, 1, 15, 7, 2, 0, 0, 6, 7, 11, 5— Mr Rudolphe's score was, 18, 0, 3, 12, 0, 3, 6, 0, 11—total, 62. on his 9th inning, did some very making a run of 26 when the balls being spotted, he missed. Mr. Rudolphe a brilliant shot to open his 7th inning the next one. On the 11th, he by a kiss. In the main, the gentleman was careful rather than Upon the announcement of game for there was considerable applause.

THE AMERICAN 4 BALL GAME.

had the first shot in the second game, Mr. Rudolphe played and made a run of 75. Mr. Dion then took the balls 146, finally missing an easy Mr. Rudolphe played and jumped off the table, counting three for his opponent. Dion played and missed. Rudolphe scoring 150, making his total 225. Mr. the game out, scoring 252, making At the conclusion of this game

MR. RUDOLPHE'S FANCY SHOTS.

immediately came forward and exhibition of eccentric and fancy playing. This part of the exhibition was by far the part of the entertainment. The and the feats performed were of king character. As Mr. Hughes in the opening, Mr. Rudolphe made them anything but talk. The feats were and difficult of explanation to be , and we can only say that they a puzzling nature as to deeply interest body, whether acquainted or not with of billiards. The balls were made to fantastic tricks as seemed marvelous, many could scarcely believe that their courses controlled by anything less than magic. part of the entertainment will well repay Mr. Rudolphe was frequently and applauded as he proceeded with first and then another.

ANOTHER ENTERTAINMENT

is given to-night by these champions of the when Mr. Rudolphe will still introduce and still more wonderful feats. Nobody to see the most expert billiardist living seats may be secured upon application Mr. George Hillman's Picture Gallery, to-day.

OF LUMBER.—Within the last few we have heard numerous complaints about difficulty of procuring lumber, for not only but for finishing and cabinet work, men find that all the lumber they can of green as soon as turned out of the and hence they can scarcely be prevailed to take any trouble to stack it up for seasoning. In fact, orders are so plenty and pressing it often happens, if a man wants a bill of particular sort of lumber, that he has to four or six weeks before he can get it. strange that somebody does not establish a yard near the city and keep on hand an of seasoned lumber. Such an enterprise would certainly have money in it.

SURVEYING EXPEDITION.—Mr. L. P. Beach and of surveyors will go up the Columbia morning, en route to the Yakima country, they have engagements for about two private surveying, after which they are the balance of the season in extending Government surveys east of the mountains. Beach says "the band is still playing."

COLLECTION.—The collection had in Cathedral church on last Sunday, says the in aid of the suffering people of France, together with a very liberal donation favorite educational establishment in this the very large sum of $200.

AS USUAL.—The Democratic Committee of City has adopted a "whereas" to the effect that the schools of that city are a "byword and disgrace." That kind of fellows never did kindly to schools.

AN EPISCOPAL CLERGYMAN, the Rev. S. R. of Ohio, will conduct public worship in Church to-morrow evening. Foster will officiate in the morning, as

MAY DAY CELEBRATION.—The St. Mary's are making preparations for the celebration of May Day—next Monday.

RELIGIOUS INTELLIGENCE.

The subjoined items are gathered from the *Advocate*:

Rev. W. H. Rogers will preach in the Hall St. church on Sunday afternoon (to morrow) at three o'clock.

We are in hopes of having Rev. Mr. Ross [of Victoria, one of the Punshon party] remain with us and occupy our pulpit next Sabbath.

Rev. A. Laubach and family are on board the incoming steamer from California. They will doubtless spend the sabbath here, and then proceed by ocean steamer to Port Townsend, W. T.

Rev. W. H. Hillery, presiding elder in the Zion M. E. Church, arrived by the *Idaho*, on Thursday morning last, and will take charge of the church, on Third-st., between B and C, for the present. Bro. Hillery will doubtless receive a hearty welcome. He is a man of pleasant address, and possesses much pulpit ability. He will preach to-morrow morning and evening.

The State Sunday School Convention will be held in this city, commencing on Thursday evening, May 11th, and continuing over Friday and Saturday. Dr. Vincent, Philip Phillips, D. L. Moody, and other distinguished visitors are expected to be present. A cordial invitation is extended to all laborers in the Sunday-school cause to be present and participate in the proceedings. We learn from General Babbitt that arrangements are made with the transportation lines for those who are delegates, and have paid full fare in coming, to be returned free of charge.

Rev. Dr. Wythe writes April 19th, from Santa Clara, California: "I write this from the Sabbath-school Convention at San Jose. More than two thousand delegates and visitors pack the pavilion, and the songs of Zion swell and reverberate, reminding one of St. John's figure of the "voice of many waters." General Bidwell of Chico is President of the Convention. Dr. Vincent, one of the Secretaries of our Sunday-school Union, and Mr. D. L. Moody, of Chicago, add interest to the occasion. It is not saying too much to pronounce this the most successful and influential religious assembly ever held on this coast. Philip Phillips, the sweet singer of our Israel, is a central point of observation. He uses his marvelous gift as a ministry, and the Master sets his seal upon this ministry by the gift of his Spirit. He goes from here to Oregon, and I trust that you will turn out and hear him. Brethren from the interior may address him at Portland. I hope he will sing in each of your large towns, and, as in other places, a glorious revival will be the consequence.

The following items are from the *Sentinel*:

The evening devotions during the month of May, in honor of the Mother of God, will be held in the Cathedral church every evening, (Sunday excepted,) beginning a teight o'clock.

On account of the sudden departure of Very Rev. Father Fierens, the service, announced to be held in St. John's Chapel, Milwaukie, is postponed to Sunday, May 7th.

Very Rev. I. F. Fierens, V. G., and pastor of this parish, surprised every one by suddenly resolving to take a trip to San Francisco, Cal., and was gone before any but those immediately about him knew aught of it. Father Fierens left on the Oriflamme last Saturday morning.

Very Rev. F. X. Weninger, who has already done much for this country in encouraging emigration hither, has received letters of inquiry regarding Oregon, from clergymen in that unfortunate French Province, Alsace, who claim that a large number of the people of that province will emigrate to this country if proper inducements, regarding its resources, are given them.

AMUSEMENTS.

MINNIE PIXLEY'S BENEFIT.—The bill for Miss Minnie's benefit to take place Wednesday evening will be announced probably on Monday morning.

COOKE'S GOOSE RACE.—This unique adventure will come off to-morrow at 11 o'clock, at which hour the grand start will be made from the foot of Ross' Island. The rope walking feat will take place at 3 p. m. and the other amusements will continue through the afternoon.

MAGIC.—Miss Cora played last evening to a rather slim house. The Punshon, and Rudolphe Dion attractions were rather too many for her. She will give a matinee at 2 o'clock for ladies and children, introducing all her favorite tricks. To-night is the last entertainment of her engagement.

SPECIAL CHURCH NOTICES.—Services at the Unitarian Church to-morrow morning will be conducted by Rev. John C. Kimball. Subject: "The duty of Liberal Christians to the Liberal Faith." The evening services will be held in the Oro Fino Theatre, on which occasion Rev. Mr. Kimball, by request of many friends, will repeat a sermon delivered a few weeks since on "The final triumph of righteousness everywhere, or God at last to be all in all." The public are invited. Rev. Mr. Eliot goes to the Dalles to preach for Rev. Mr. Condon.

ANOTHER LECTURE BY REV. MR. PUNSHON.—The steamer *Idaho* is to sail for San Francisco at four o'clock this afternoon. Rev. Mr. Punshon will take his departure on the steamer. But in compliance with the general demand to hear him again, he has consented to lecture at the M. E. Church at two o'clock this afternoon. His subject will be "The Huguenots." This is one of the most eloquent and able of his lectures, and of course he will be greeted by a full house. The admission fee will be fifty cents.

MAILS DISCONTINUED.—The Salem *Statesman* says: "The P. T. Company has had for two years past a contract for carrying the mails between Oregon City, Butteville, St. Clair and Dayton. This, by order just received from the Department, has been discontinued. For two years before the boats carried these mails as an accommodation, free of charge, and it is not easy to see how the people along those waters can be better accommodated than by continuing the contract."

TROOPS MOVED.—Company C, 23d U. S. Infantry, Capt. Smythe, has been ordered from Camp Warner to Fort Vancouver; Company I, 23d Infantry, Capt. Randall, from Camp Warner to Camp Harney; Troop F, 1st Cavalry, Capt. Perry, from Camp Harney to Camp Warner, and Troop B, 1st Cavalry, Capt. Jackson, from Camp Warner to Camp Harney.

TROTTING RACES.—There will be a couple of trotting races at the Riverside track this afternoon, commencing at 2 o'clock. The first will be for $100 a side, best 2 in 3, between Acker's bay gelding Bosco, and Welsh's horse American Exchange. The second race will be for $50 a side, double team, between Acker's Shoo Fly and mate and Welsh's Alice Jones and mate.

BOUND OVER.—James Masterson has been held to answer by Recorder Newell, of East Portland, for the larceny of $60; bail fixed at $250. Isaac Tubbs was held as accessory to the larceny; bail fixed at $200.

EXPENSIVE UNIFORM.—The new uniform of the East Portland band cost $425.

"HATHAWAY SHIRTS."—To our customers and others desiring a perfectly fitting shirt, we would announce that we are about sending off an order for a large invoice of these celebrated Shirts. Those wishing to send a special order for ½ doz. or more will please leave the same with us by May 5th 1871.

CLARKE, HENDERSON & COOK.

Look at the price of Clothing at the store of Kohn & Fishel. Examine the superior quality of their Goods and you will be convinced they are worthy of your patronage. They will sell you a splendid Dress Suit, black or blue, for $25. An A 1 Cass. Business suit for $17 50. First class Blue or Black Beaver Suit for $25, and some cheaper. Summer Goods, such as Cheviot, Tweed, White Marseilles, Pique and Linen Suits at extreme low prices. Their stock of Furnishing Goods, White Shirts, Socks, &c., is the best in the city and at extreme low prices. Best Star White Shirt at $2 00.

"I WAS AS WEAK AS A BABY," observed one of the young lady employes at Macy's dry goods store, "when I commenced taking PLANTATION BITTERS; and now I am on my feet from morning till night, without ever feeling over-fatigued." This remark was made about six months ago to a pale, emaciated girl who was making some purchases at Macy's. "The hint was taken," says the young woman in a letter to the proprietors; "I began taking your Bitters the next day, and am happy to tell you that they have completely restored my health, strength and cheerfulness."

SEA MOSS FARINE from pure Irish Moss, for Blanc Mange, Puddings, Custards, Creams, &c., &c. The cheapest healthiest and most delicious food in the world.

BE WISE TO-DAY.—'Tis madness to neglect a cough or cold. Consumption may follow, and though DR. WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY cures the latter disease, yet the former disappear at once under its influence.

BARBOUR'S LINEN THREAD
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BARBOUR'S LINEN THREAD is made from the finest quality of IRISH FLAX and is unequalled for strength and evenness of Thread.

Burnett's Kalliston is the best Cosmetic.

DEEDS FILED FOR RECORD.

Friday, April 28th, 1871.

A. J. Watson to Thomas Wells, south half of block 9, Watson's Addition, $1,250;

M. Mash and wife to George W. Hoyt, lot 1, block 60, Couch's Addition; $2,500.

T. J. Carter and wife to Grace B. Molthrop lot 4, block 21, Caruthers' Addition; $2,600.—

John L. Barnhard and wife to Mrs. Eloise Harvey, north half of block, 172, Couch's Addition —$3,000.

Oregon Steam Navigation Company to R. R. Thompson, 44 feet front by 95 feet deep corner of Front and Pine streets—$8,500.

J. B. Stephens and wife to Phil. Wasserman, block 45, East Portland—$1,000.

C. P. Ferry and wife to A. S. Gross, east one-half of lots 7 and 8, block 328, city; quit-claim deed.

A. S. Gross and wife to C. P. Ferry, west one-half same; quit-claim deed.

C. P. Ferry and wife to Robert Cassady, west one-half of above lots; warranty deed, $900.

James Kohn and wife to Charles Fishel, south one-half of block F, Tenth and Main streets —$2,000.

C. M. Carter and wife to H. Sinsheimer, lot 7, block 159, Coffin's Addition; $200

I. A. Davenport to Clara Jones, block 126, Aiken's Addition; $1,000.

State of Oregon to William Ryan, west half of southeast quarter of section 36, township 2 north, range 2 west, 80 acres; $100.

George W. Weidler to J. N. McCoy, lots 1, 2, 7 and 7, block 61, Holiday's addition; $725.

C. B. Upton to J. P. Ward and H. C. Kastler, east one-half of north half of block G, Caruthers' Addition; $650.

J. P. Ward and J. N. Dolph and wives to S. Blumauer and S. Rosenblatt, block 260, city; $5,176.

THE COURTS.

U. S. DISTRICT COURT—DEADY, JUDGE.—In the matter of Daniel O'Regan, in bankruptcy; E Cabalin, petitioning creditor; cause tried by jury; verdict that respondent committed the acts of bankruptcy alleged and was indebted to petitioner in the sum of $639 43. Whalley for creditor; Shattuck for debtor.

Christian Hansen vs Frank Fowle and A. T. Turner; defendant Fowle prayed an appeal from the decree in this case, which was allowed, and also the libellant appealed therefrom, which was allowed. Humason for defendant, Fowle; Burmester for libellant.

The Court adjourned till to-morrow.

BUSINESS NOTICES.

PORTLAND HOMESTEAD ASSOCIATION.—The regular quarterly meeting of the stockholders in this association will occur next Tuesday evening at the Police Court room, and a division of the property will be made.

EAST PORTLAND BOARD OF TRUSTEES.—We are indebted to the *Era* for the following proceedings of the East Portland Board of Trustees. Thursday morning:

A petition signed by George W. Weidler, representing him as the owner of two-thirds of the property adjacent to Holladay Avenue, and asking that the grade of said street be established at the intersection between Laurel and Sixteenth streets, inclusive, at the height above the base of grades therein named, was read and referred to the Committee on streets and public property.

A petition by the same party asking for the improvement of Holladay Avenue in the manner specified by ordinance, between Laurel and Sixteenth streets, was read and referred to the Committee on streets and public property.

The Committee on streets and public property, to whom was referred the petition of George W. Weidler, reported the same back, together with an ordinance establishing the grade of Holladay Avenue from Laurel to Sixteenth streets, inclusive, at the height above the base of graded for the several intersections, as asked for in the petition. Report accepted.

The following ordinances were introduced and severally acted upon:

An ordinance to establish a grade for Holladay's Avenue from Laurel to Sixteenth streets, was read first time.

Ordinance No. 42, entitled "an ordinance to amend ordinance No. 37, entitled an ordinance to provide for the time and manner of improving that part of J street lying between the east side of Water street and west side of Twelfth street," was adopted.

Ordinance No. 43, entitled an ordinance to establish a grade for Holladay Avenue, was adopted.

Ordinance No. 40, entitled an ordinance to amend ordinance No. 34, to establish the grades of certain streets in the city of East Portland, so far as to change the grade of T street, was adopted.

Ordinance No. 41, to provide for the time and manner of improving that part of U street lying between the east side of Fifth street and west side of Water street, was adopted.

WILLIAM DAVIDSON,

REAL ESTATE DEALER,

Office, No. 64 Front Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

REAL ESTATE in this CITY and EAST PORTLAND, in the most desirable localities, consisting of LOTS, HALF BLOCKS and BLOCKS, HOUSES and STORES; also,

IMPROVED FARMS, and valuable uncultivated LANDS, located in ALL parts of the STATE for SALE.

REAL ESTATE and other Property purchased for Correspondents, in this CITY and throughout the STATES and TERRITORIES, with great care and on the most ADVANTAGEOUS TERMS.

HOUSES and STORES LEASED, LOANS NEGOTIATED and CLAIMS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS PROMPTLY COLLECTED. And a General FINANCIAL and AGENCY BUSINESS transacted.

AGENTS of this OFFICE in all the CITIES and TOWNS in the STATE, will receive descriptions of FARM PROPERTY and forward the same to the above address. feldawtf

D. H. MACK. J. WELCH.

MACK & WELCH,

DENTISTS.

Office—Odd Fellows' Temple, cor. First and Alder Streets.

The patronage of those desiring superior operations is in especial request.

Nitrous Oxide, for the painless extraction of Teeth.

ARTIFICIAL TEETH, "better than the best" and *as cheap as the cheapest.* my26dawtf

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LATE OF SAN FRANCISCO,

OFFICE—Corner Front & Washington Sts.,

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Having had a number of years practice in San Francisco, I feel competent to do First Class Work in all Dental operations. Satisfaction guaranteed.

Nitrous Oxide administered.

REFERENCES—Rev. William Roberts, Judge O. N Denny, Dr. Dickson, Messrs. Quimby & Perkins. mr31d

RHEUMATISM CURED WITHOUT PAY.

Wishing to prove the efficacy of THE UKE WEED REMEDY, or OREGON RHEUMATIC CURE, we will furnish all persons who are afflicted with Rheumatism, Rheumatic Gout or Rheumatic Pains with our Remedy gratuitously until further notice. Apply to

DR. A. M. LORYEA & CO.,
At the Oregon Medical Laboratory,
ap13d1m East Portland, Oregon.

A HOUSEHOLD BLESSING.

One that no family should be without. Very warming, very penetrating, very strengthening, very effective. A never-failing remedy for Rheumatism, Gout, Neuralgia, Paralysis, Pleurisy, Sore Throat; Colic, Cramps, Cholera Morbus, Swellings, Stiff Joints, Sprains, Bruises, Headache, Toothache, Earache, Pain in the Breast, Lame Back and all Lameness and Pain. Such is PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL. Price, large, $1 00; small, 50 cents. For sale by all druggists. Ask for PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL, and take no substitute.

PRATT'S NEW LIFE

The famous Vegetable Blood Purifier and Liver Invigorator, thoroughly purifies the Blood, speedily cures Scrofula, Skin Diseases, Heals old sores and ulcers and eradicates from the system all humors and disorders arising from impure blood. It stimulates the Liver and Kidneys, strengthens the whole system, operates mildly on the bowels, allaying all internal inflammation, and is the best Purifying, Regulating and Invigorating Remedy in the world. Price, $1 00. For sale by all druggists.

A. McBOYLE & CO., Proprietors,
fe21d3m Druggists, San Francisco.

Wants.

Wanted

A SITUATION AS MILLER. IS QUALIFIED BY twenty-five years' experience to take charge and run a mill, or to dress and fit up new burrs ready for use. Good reference given if required Address

ap24d3w E. MALLETT, Portland, Or.

For Sale.

For Sale.

THE POPULAR FIRST CLASS HOUSE, THE "NEW ORIENTAL HOTEL," Main street, Walla Walla, W. T., now doing a good paying business—80 to 125 daily guests. Office of the great North Western, Lewiston and Wallula Stage Company kept here

My reason for selling is I am engaged in other business that requires all my attention For further particulars and terms enquire of J. D. COOK.

ap24dtf

For Sale.

5,000 ACRES OF LAND, SITUATED along the lines of the R. R. in Oregon and Washington. Also, Lots and Blocks in Portland Terms reasonable. Apply to

C. M. & T. J. CARTER,
ap19dtf Portland, Oregon

FOR SALE OR RENT.

THE "OLYMPIC HOTEL" PROPERTY

Corner of Main and Fourth Sts., OLYMPIA, W. T.

For terms and particulars apply to

J. N. GALE, Olympia, W. T.
April 8, 1871. ap11d4w

Farm for Sale.

A FIRST RATE STOCK OR DAIRY FARM CONtaining 600 acres, situated on the north side of Baker's Bay, W. T., about three or four miles from the Fort at Cape Disappointment. There are about four or five hundred acres of Prairie on this claim, all under fence with a House and good Barn on it.

Also, Twenty-five Milch Cows for sale

For further particulars inquire of the undersigned (by letter or otherwise) at Oysterville, Pacific county, W. T., or Messrs. Williams & Myers, No. 5 Central Block, Portland, Oregon. mr15dawtf H. S GILE.

A BARGAIN OFFERED!

SPLENDID DRUG BUSINESS FOR SALE

WISHING TO RETIRE FROM ACTIVE BUSINESS, owing to protracted ill-health, the undersigned offers his large and flourishing DRUG ESTABLISHMENT in this city for sale

AT A LOW FIGURE FOR CASH.

Apply soon, if you want a bargain, to

GEO. F. SETTLEMEIR,
mr21d1m Albany, Oregon

To Let.

Rooms with Board

AT THE

WHITE HOUSE,

North Third Street.

Pleasant Single or Suites of Rooms, furnished or unfurnished, with Board at reasonable rates.

Apply to a12tf MRS. E. C. HOLDEN.

Rooms to Rent to Gentlemen.

THE FURNITURE AND BEDDING ALL NEW; Rooms Hard Finished, lofty and well Ventilated

S. E. corner Washington and Fifth Sts.
mr3dtf

THE NEW CITY HALL,

40x65 feet,

Main Street, Walla Walla,

IS NOW READY FOR

THEATERS, BALLS, &c.

Parties wishing to engage can do so by applying to
fe10d6m JOHN DOVELL.

GEO. L. HIBBARD. THOS. B. VEASEY

GEO. L. HIBBARD & CO.,

DEALERS IN

Groceries, Provisions,

DRIED FRUITS,

HAY, GRAIN AND FEED,

Doors, Windows, Blinds, Lime, Cement, Plaster, &c.,

98 Front St., Portland, Oregon.

ALSO,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

Agents for SALEM MILLS FLOUR, and SAN JUAN LIME.

Consignments Solicited.

DOORS! DOORS! DOORS!

AT HEWARD & CO.'S WILL BE FOUND A COMplete assortment of DOORS, WINDOWS and BLINDS. Those who contemplate building, and all Carpenters and Builders will do well to call and examine our Stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Also a large lot of

Hardwood Lumber

AND

WAGON & CARRIAGE MATERIAL.
mr30dtf

A Large Importation of

CROCKERY, CHINA & GLASSWARE

JUST RECEIVED AND

TO BE GIVEN AWAY

For the Least Money of any Store on the Pacific Slope.

99 NINTY-NINE CENTS. 99

A. D. SHELBY

WILL SELL,

One Dozen first quality White Granite Plates, of every size, for........ 99

One doz. W. G. Cups and Saucers for... 99

Glass Tea Sett, consisting of Sugar, Creamer, Butter and Spoon Holder, for........ 99

White Metal, Five Bottled Casters complete, for........ 99

Large and Beautiful Ornamental Vases, for........ 99

Six Knives and Forks (not Iron but genuine Steel) for........ 99

Six heavy blown lead Glass Goblets, for........ 99

The above-mentioned First Class Goods are offered to the public for SALE, as well as all other kindred Goods in my line at equally low prices,

CALL AND SEE.

SHELBY'S CROCKERY STORE.
ap12dtf

MILK

AT 6 1-4 CENTS PER QUART!

I CAN SUPPLY A FEW MORE FAMILIES AT THIS Low Figure. Leave your orders at

MARTIN'S GROCERY STORE,

Odd Fellows' Temple.

April 24, 1871. a24d1m C. L. SHEPARD.

MILLS & FREEBORN,

HOUSE AND SIGN PAINTERS,

20 STARK STREET.

Have secured the services of a First Class

PAPER HANGER.
p18dtf

Restoration of the Hair.

THOSE WHO HAVE USED MY PREPARATION for Restoring the Hair, have expressed great satisfaction. To those who are now using my Remedy I would announce that I have a place of my own, and can now give better attention to all my customers, and all who give me a call will be more strictly cared for than heretofore. My Preparation has been highly recommended by all who have used it, and in course of time, by using the Remedy, it will stop the Hair from falling out.

JOHN LOPES,
ap14d1m Corner Madison and First streets.

Real Estate.

FOR SALE

BY

STITZEL & UPTON,

REAL ESTATE BROKERS,

COR. FRONT & WASHINGTON STS.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

100,000 Acres

OF CHOICE WALLAMETTE VALLEY LANDS, Improved or unimproved, situated in the Rich and Fertile counties of Washington, Yamhill, Polk, Benton, Lane, Linn and other counties.

ALSO,

A large amount of choice Homestead and Business Property situated in the cities of Portland and East Portland.

NOW IS YOUR TIME TO PURCHASE

The Wallamette Valley Railroad Company will complete their first Twenty miles of Railroad commencing at Portland and running west 20 miles, by Nov. 1, 1871.

For further particulars as to location and prices of lands, apply at our office STITZEL & UPTON.

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WILLIAM DAWSON, Ag't, McMinnville, Yamhill Co.
J. C. MENDENHALL, Albany.
J. J. MURPHY, Salem, Oregon.
W. L. BARLOW, Oregon City. fe14dtf

FOR SALE.

FOR $1,200, 320 ACRES OF LAND TWELVE miles from Oregon City, on the Clackamas river. 80 acres fenced; all good land.

For $1,600, 240 acres 16 miles from Portland, on the Dayton road; 15 acres in cultivation, 300 choice Fruit Trees; House and Barn, a good Water Power; a Shop and Dryhouse.

For $2,000, 320 acres 10 miles from Portland, on the Scholl's Ferry road, 35 acres in cultivation House and Barn and outhouses; from 400 to 500 choice Fruit Trees; 50 acres of good swale land, well watered.

For $3,330, 132½ acres adjoining Beaverton; 25 acres in cultivation; from 400 to 500 choice Fruit Trees; 60 acres improved swale; a good, new House and other buildings.

For $15 per acre 135 acres five miles from town on the West Side R. R.; 25 acres of good swale and good oak, ash and fir timber.

For $1,400 a House and Lot in city, house renting for $15 per month.

For $1,600, five unimproved Lots in city, well and handsomely located.

For $6,000 a handsome Residence fronting on the Plaza

For $5,000 a beautiful Block in Chapman's Addition.

For $2,700 one Lot on B and Third streets, in Couch's Addition, and numerous other Blocks and Lots in Portland and East Portland, together with several tracts adjoining Portland, varying from 5 to 160 acres and in price from $15 to $75 per acre

A span of Horses and Wagon, a span of Horses and Buggy; a Single Horse and Buggy; One Horse and Two Drays; One nice small Saddle Horse; Two Restaurants and a Saw Mill. RIDER & DeLASHMUTT,

92 Front Street, Portland, Oregon.

EMIL LOWENSTEIN & CO.,

Importers of

Furniture, Carpets,

PAPERINGS, &C.

CALL THE ATTENTION OF THE PUBLIC TO their late Importations of the above Goods. They have just filled their Warerooms with newly arrived and well selected stock for the Spring Trade, and their assortment is

UNRIVALLED IN OREGON.

WAREROOMS—134, 136, 138 and 140 First Street, Portland, Oregon.
ap5dtf

INGALLS, SOHNS & CO.,

KALAMA, W. T.,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

AND

COMMISSION MERCHANTS

AGENTS

IMPERIAL FIRE INSURANCE CO.

OF LONDON.

CONSIGNMENTS OF GOODS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION SOLICITED.

PORTLAND REFERENCES—Messrs. Ladd & Tilton, Bankers; Corbitt & Macleay, Merchants.

SAN FRANCISCO REFERENCES—William Corbitt, Esq., (of Corbitt & Macleay), 100 California street; H. C. Hawley & Co 110 Front street.

ap14dawtf E. G. INGALLS,
LOUIS SOHNS.

HATS.

THE SPRING & SUMMER STYLES

IN

HATS & CAPS

Are now ready and for sale at their House,

Corner Front and Morrison Streets.

All kinds of Hats made to order. Also, neatly Repaired.

ap12 dtf

Established in 1852.

ARMES & DALLAM,

Importers, Jobbers and

MANUFACTURERS

OF

WOOD AND WILLOW WARE,

BROOMS, PAILS, TUBS, CHURNS, BRUSHES, BASKETS, TWINES, CORDAGE, MATCHES, STATIONERY, PAPER BAGS, CLOTHES WRINGERS, FEATHER DUSTERS, FISHING TACKLE, TEN PINS AND BALLS, etc.,

AND

GENERAL HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS.

DIRECT IMPORTERS OF BASKETS FROM LEADING GERMAN AND FRENCH MANUFACTURERS.

Agents for the Sale of

S. F. Percussion Match Company's Matches,
American Net and Twine Company's Twines,
Boston Flax Mills' Twines,
J. C. Conroy & Company's Fishing Tackle,
Hollingsworth & Whitney's Paper Bags,
Sherman's Improved Clothes Wringers,
C. E. Griswold & Company's Feather Dusters,
F. Laughlin's Brushes.

Our Stock is the Largest on the Pacific Coast, and our facilities for manufacturing and importing enable us to sell at Lowest Market Price.

Send for Catalogue.

215 & 217 Sacramento St., San Francisco
ap17d3m8p

RHINE WINE!

THE BEST RHINE WINE EVER IMPORTED TO Oregon,

FOR SALE AT THE "GEM."

This Wine is Warranted Pure. mr29d1m

SWISS CHEESE.

ONE VERY FINE SWISS CHEESE ON HAND AND for sale at Retail at the

"GEM."
mr29d1m

PICTURES FRAMED AT ONE-HALF

THE USUAL PRICE AT

W. T. SHANAHAN'S

NEW ART GALLERY

76 First St., near Ladd & Tilton's Bank.
fe21dtf

Hawley Dodd & Co
Portland, Oregon
offer for sale at the lowest market price
Hardware, Iron, Steel
and Agricultural Implements.
Exclusive sale for Oregon for
Buckeye (genuine) Mower & Reaper.
beware of bogus Buckeyes offered
for sale by other parties the (genuine) can
only be purchased in Portland of Hawley Dodd & Co

Hames Headers
improved for coming harvest.

Sweepstakes Threshers.
with new improvements the best machine in the
Market & greatly improved [illegible]

SOLE AGENTS FOR THE GENUINE MOLINE PLOW

THE MITCHELL WAGON.

BUCKEYE SEED DRILLS

Farm Wagons.
exclusive sale for the Mitchell Wagon with
patent Round Reach (something new)
no other wagon has them. we warrant
them the best wagon for sale in the State.
Send for discriptive Circulars.

WILLAMET

IRON WORKS CO.,

Corner of North Front and E streets, between [illegible] Wharf and the Railroad Ferry Landing [illegible] Oregon.

MANUFACTURE

STEAM ENGINES AND BOILERS,

SAW AND GRIST MILLS,

QUARTZ MILLS AND MINING MACHINERY,

CASTINGS FOR AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY,

TURBINE WATER WHEELS,

BUILDING FRONTS,

Iron and Brass Castings of all Descriptions.

The Largest and Best Assortment of PATTERNS North of San Francisco.

Address WILLAMET IRON WORKS Co., Portland, Oregon.

CONKLIN, ILLSLEY & CO.,

No. 88 FRONT STREET, (Riverside).

REAL ESTATE BROKERS,

AND AGENTS FOR THE

COLLECTION OF CLAIMS AND ACCOUNTS.

TITLES EXAMINED. LOANS NEGOTIATED.

All business submitted to us will receive prompt attention

IMPROVED AND UNIMPROVED CITY PROPERTY, FARMS AND WILD LANDS IN OREGON AND WASHINGTON TERRITORY

BOUGHT AND SOLD.

Particular care given to Renting and Leasing Houses, Stores and Farms.

W. G. CONKLIN.

THE GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER.

An infallible BLOOD PURIFIER, possessing rare TONIC and NERVINE properties—a certain cure for RHEUMATISM, GOUT, NEURALGIA, and all kindred Diseases.

It completely restores the system when impaired by disease, revives the action of the KIDNEYS, LIVER and STOMACH, and radically cures SCROFULA, SALT RHEUM, and all ERUPTIVE and CUTANEOUS Diseases, gives immediate and permanent relief in DYSPEPSIA, ERYSIPELAS, Tumors, Boils, Scald Head, Ulcers and Sores, eradicates from the system all traces of Mercurial Disease.

It is PURELY VEGETABLE, being made from an herb found indigenous to California. It is therefore peculiarly suitable for use by Females and Children, as a BLOOD PURIFIER and RENOVATOR.

For Sale by all Druggists.

REDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO.,

AGENTS,

529 and 531 Market Street,

San Francisco.

MILLMEN AND CIT[illegible] Working Machin[illegible] [illegible] and 114 BERRY & PLACE'S

MACHINERY DEPOT

SAN FRANCISCO CAL.

Page's

Patent-Tanned

Leather Belting

Sold at Eastern Prices. Give it a trial. Send your orders to BERRY & PLACE, 112 and 114 California St., San Francisco

mr24

Notice

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT SEALED PROPOSALS [illegible] for the erection of the Odd Fellows' Hall Association in East Portland, until Tuesday, the 2d day of May, at 12 o'clock of said day, for the Furnishing, Erection and Completion of a Building [illegible] plans and specifications. Drawings and Specifications may be seen at the office of [illegible], Real Estate Dealers, East Portland. The Directors reserve the right to reject any and all bids. J. J. ALLEN, Secretary.

Notice.

I HAVE REMOVED MY EMPLOYMENT OFFICE from First to FRONT STREET, [illegible] Exchange Building, where all [illegible] will find it to their advantage [illegible] orders ap15d1m J. R. WITHERELL.

SCHOOL HOUSES

The object of a building should govern its construction The clearer and more comprehensive the idea or aim, the more distinct will be the outline, and the more simple and harmonious all the parts A dwelling for a family must differ from a store or a church, and a school room should be unlike a hot-house, a furnace room, or an ice cellar. A prison even ought not to be underground, or destitute of good light and air, in order to gain the ends of punishment, discipline or reform but rather to be built so that light, air and comfort, as well as confinement and toil, may serve these ends, and thus impress the benevolence of justice as well as its power. The brightness of a school room ought to be adapted to the wants of the human eye, not glaring, not deeply shaded and its temperature ought not to be oppressive or chilly

The Boston School Report for 1864 properly says "If the light can be admitted only on one side of a school room, the pupils should be seated with their backs toward it If the light is admitted on opposite sides, the seating should be so arranged that the blank walls may be in front and rear' Very often school houses are so placed as to receive the full midday rays of the sun The tax upon the eye's power to exclude such needless brilliancy, tends to weaken the strong, and to destroy the weak. The rooms for some of the primary departments of our city schools have this defect

The temperature of a school room ought to conform evenly to that of the body in its normal condition Upon this subject Mr Wells remarks 'We are so constituted that a certain degree of heat is essential to health and comfort The proper temperature of a school room according to the testimony of a large number of the best physicians and educators, is about 68° Fahrenheit When the thermometer in a room rises above 70°, measures should immediately be taken to reduce the temperature, and when it sinks below 65° measures should be taken to raise the temperature If at any time the thermometer sinks below 60° the pupils cannot be confined in their seats without an exposure of health'

Good ventilation is also essential to a school room Mr Wells says "The healthy action of both mind and body requires a constant supply of fresh air for the lungs A pure atmosphere is composed of about 80 per cent of nitrogen, and 20 per cent of oxygen The life giving principle is oxygen Air that has once passed through the lungs is deprived of a large portion of its oxygen, and charged with a poisonous gas. If it is retained in the lungs a few seconds, it will not even support ordinary combustion * * Besides the impurities, sent out from the lungs, the insensible perspiration from all the pupils in a room contribute very considerably to increase the pernicious quality of the atmosphere To those who value the health of their children it needs no argument to prove that this devitalized, poisonous air should be constantly removed from the school room, and pure, life-giving air be introduced in its stead.' Dr Reid, "from an extreme variety of experiments, made on hundreds of different constitutions,' recommends at least ten cubic feet per minute as a suitable supply for each individual No physiologist estimates the [illegible] required by each individual at less [illegible] feet per minute, and yet not one [illegible] hundred receives even this supply The *North American Review* says [illegible] ventilators should be open near the [illegible] the apartment to be ventilated, in [illegible] to carry off the stratum of air in contact with the floor, which is always the cold [illegible] and usually the foulest in the room

Mr Wells adds that, "in constructing [illegible] buildings, ventilating registers should generally be placed both at the top and the bottom of the rooms.' With this idea the report of the New York Board of Education agrees

The size and shape of a school room should be governed by the number of pupils committed to the care of one teacher [illegible] average number admitted into one room [illegible] San Francisco schools is fifty [illegible] the Superintendent and Architect of the [illegible] schools in 1864 submitted the following outline and plan of a model primary school room

[illegible] being the number to be accommodated [illegible] arrangement of the desks for [illegible] is the next thing to be done [illegible] disposing of them seems to [illegible] rows with eight in a row [illegible] way, they will occupy a [illegible] angle, of which the [illegible] the teacher's [illegible] one foot and a half [illegible] be two feet wide, [illegible] from front [illegible] by fifteen [illegible] the rear and [illegible] of the space appropriated [illegible] there should be a space not less than [illegible] feet wide The teacher's platform should be at least five feet wide, and the area between the scholars desks and the platform should be at least as wide These measures will require a room twenty-eight feet square in the clear The height should be twelve feet in the clear This size gives one hundred and sixty eight cubic feet of air to each child, which would be sufficient to last thirty-nine minutes without a fresh supply This plan makes provision for black boards in the rear and in front of the pupils, and for light on both sides"

The 26 class rooms of the 23d St Grammar School, in the eighteenth ward of New York City average about 19x22 feet, which will seat one thousand five hundred scholars, or fifty seven each The two assembly rooms, 24x70 feet, will seat nine hundred scholars The second and third stories are fourteen feet in height and the fourth seventeen feet, which allows about 100 cubic feet of air to each pupil, or enough for ten minutes See annual report of 1864, of the New York Board Education

A building with a central entrance and hall evidently allows the best and most convenient divisions into school rooms, clothes rooms, stair-ways and areas The plan of the double cross or wings, though it increases the cost, yet like the Washington Square primary school in Boston, it affords good egress to the yards, and better light and air to all the rooms.

The plan of the grammar school house on 23d street in New York city, is one of remarkable completeness and economy Its idea is that of a thoroughly graded school It has all the advantages of large reception rooms one of which can be turned into four class rooms by sliding doors, leaving a smaller reception room 30 by 45 feet, besides numerous adjacent class rooms Its outline and divisions help to perfect and confirm the school grades, while every architect knows that a few feet added to the size of a building increases its capacity far above the proportionable increase of cost

It is safe to calculate the size of school rooms at the rate of twenty-eight feet square, and twelve or fourteen feet to the ceilings, for fifty six pupils. In cities the plan seems to be adopted to have primary schools entirely separate from grammar schools It is also an increasing custom to have the grammar schools for boys and girls separate from each other and on different blocks and streets. Such separation removes one of the most common objections to the public schools and adds much to their efficiency and value

It is evident that our city has the finest opportunity to profit by the experience of other cities in the purchase of school grounds and the erection of school buildings

Mr Failing justly remarked at the last school meeting that 'the erection of the Central schoolhouse had proved to be the best investment which Portland had ever made,'' and we may add that the city owes to Mr Failing a debt of gratitude for his laborious efforts, freely made to establish our public schools Gratitude is due also to many other gentlemen, who have for years quietly and freely, but effectually, done similar service

Duty now calls us to extend and perfect the system An investment for public schools, that has been found wise and remunerative for the last ten years, *by adding hither and adding many families to our permanent population*, will, if increased, prove equally, and perhaps doubly, valuable during the next ten years

What is true of Portland will be true of East Portland, if the citizens there will make wise provisions for graded public schools And what is true of the cities, will be true of the village centers in the country, if the citizens pursue the same policy A good free school draws and binds to itself the families that comprise the real strength, physical, social, intellectual and moral, of every community

G H ATKINSON,
Sup't Schools Multnomah Co.

Hard on the Omnibus Driver

Doubtless many have heard the story of the young man who applied to Dean Richmond for a position as conductor of the New York Central Railroad and was asked if he had a gold watch, diamond breastpin and some other similar trinkets When he replied in the negative, Dean emphatically declined his services, saying

"All our conductors are supplied with these articles, and we do not wish to stand any new expense in that line

"This reminds us of a story told with great gusto by a jovial friend.

"Many years ago,'' he used to say, "Hank Miller was the great omnibus king of New York—that was before street cars were known, and Hank's 'busses were going on all the principal lines He was a good-natured man, quiet and full of fun The drivers of the 'busses were cashiers too, received passengers' money, made change, and at night handed over the day's receipts One evening Hank was inspecting the stalls of one of the stables, when Johnny Derrick, a well known driver, and as shrewd a fellow as ever cracked a whip, came in, and, without noticing Hank emptied his pocket into the next stall and commenced to make up his account

'That's four shil'n for Hank and four for me he said, laying them in two different piles

"There's four shil'n for Hank and four for me,' and thus he continued until the money was divided into two piles, and with an odd half dollar in Johnny's hand

"How's this, says Johnny, "who does this belong to? Well, we'll throw up, heads for me and tails for Hank'' and up it went

'Tails, by jingo' he exclaimed, "ah but that wasn't fair, we'll try again,' and up it went once more

"Heads' I thought it was mine,' and with a satisfied air he pocketed his share, and started for the office to make his return Hank took a short cut, and when Johnny entered, was behind the counter ready to receive his money,

'Good even'n'' said Johnny touching his hat to Hank as he laid the money down on the counter.

"That's all right, Johnny,'' said Hank, quietly,'' "we don't need your services any more.'

"Eh!'' how's that? What's the matter, Mr Miller?' exclaimed the astonished John

"Well, I don't think you treated me exactly fair,'' Hank dryly replied, "you ought to have given me another chance for that four shil'n''

Rude Women as Privileged Persons

One class of privileged persons, according to the *Saturday Review*, is typified in the woman whose forte lies in saying unpleasant things with praiseworthy coolness. She aims at a reputation for smartness or for honesty, according to the character of her intellect, and she uses what she gets without stint or sparing If she is clever, she is noted for her sarcastic speeches and epigrammatic brilliancy, and her *mots* are bandied about from one to the other of her friends with an uneasy sense, however, in the laughter they excite For every one feels that he who laughs to-day may have cause to wince to-morrow, and that dancing on one's grave is by no means an exhilerating exercise, No one is safe with her —not even her nearest and dearest, and she does not care how deeply she wounds when she is at it. But her victims rarely retaliate, which is the oddest part of the business They resign themselves meekly enough to the scalpel, and comfort themselves with the reflection that it is only pretty Fanny's way, and that she is a privileged person, who may say what she likes.

It falls hard, though, on the unirritated and sensitive, when they are first introduced to a privileged person with a talent for saying smart things, and no pity to speak of Perhaps they have learned their manners too well to retort in kind, if even they are able, and so feel themselves constrained to bear the unexpected smart, as the Spartan boy bore his fox One sees them at times endure their humiliation before folks with a courageous kind of stoicism which would do honor to a better cause, Perhaps they are too much taken aback to be able to marshal their wits for a serviceable counterthrust, all they can do is to look confused and [illegible] angry, but sometimes if [illegible] person with a talent for [illegible] is with her match and gets [illegible] coin which greatly [illegible] rejoices those of her friends who have suffered many things at her hands [illegible] If she is rude in a more sledge-hammer [illegible] way—rude through what it pleases her to call honesty and the privilege of speaking her mind—her attacks are easier to meet, as being more openly made and less dependent on quickness or subtlety of intellect to parry. Sometimes, indeed, by their very coarseness they defeat themselves

Harmony Lodge, No 12, A. F. & A. M—Regular Communications on the Second and Fourth Monday evenings of each month, By order of the W M.
fe21dtf

Multnomah Tribe No 3, I O R. M. holds regular Councils every Tuesday evening at the Eighth Run, at Oregon Wigwam, in Parrish's building, corner Washington and Front Streets
my6dtf By order of THE SACHEM.

U. A O D—Regular meetings of Morvintrove, No. 2 on Thursday evening of each week, at 7½ o'clock, in Druid's Hall, Front street, near Stark Members of Sister Groves and sojourning Brethren are cordially invited to attend
W N UTTER, N A
DANIEL KEWEN R S
mr9dtf

G A. R.—Baker Post No 1.—Regular meetings on First and Third Saturday evenings of each month, at Nonpereil Hall, corner First and Madison sts All comrades in good standing invited to attend
By order of POST COMMANDER

Multnomah Lodge No. 12, I. O. G. T.—Holds Regular Meetings at [illegible] o'clock on Saturday evenings of each week. All members in good standing are invited to attend By order of W C T

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock in Odd Fellows Temple cor ner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend, By order of N G

FINANCE AND COMMERCE

PORTLAND Thursday April 27, 1871

Gold at New York 110⅞

Currency quotations at this city 90½c buying 90@91½c selling.

Exchange—On San Francisco, ½ per cent; on New York, 1½ per cent; telegraphic transfers, 1¾ per cent

Interest on 30 to 90 day loans, 1 per cent., outside rates are 1@2 per cent

Markets

[BY TELEGRAPH]

SAN FRANCISCO April 28 —Flour—Local brands are firm at the following rates Superfine in sks $4 75a7 extra in sks, $7 75a8

Wheat—No sales Quotable at $2 75a2 80

Barley—Sales of 400 sks good $1 90 per 100 lbs; market closes firm with re-sales at $1 97½a1 95

Oats—Market quiet at $1 80a2

Hay—One cargo of wild oat $17; one cargo fair wheat $17 50 per ton

Corn 900 sks white, $2 50,

Potatoes—About 300 sks new M[illegible] came to hand this morning, and sold at $2 50a3 Puget Sound $2 25 Humboldt $2a2 25; other kinds, $1 75a2 per 100 lbs

Dairy products—The *Commercial Herald* notes a contract for 20 000 lbs fresh butter for the Government to be shipped to Arizona, the same to be packed in heavy glass jars, each containing 5 lbs patented and hermetically sealed The contract has been given to two Front street firms The withdrawal of this large quantity is the occasion of the late rise in prices, in connection with the short grass crops, and the increased attention given to packing for fall use

Wool—New York dates of April 19th report sales of 140,000 lbs fall clip at 30c, 20,000 lbs spring burry at 27c and 60 000 lbs clear spring at 34@36c ℔ lb

Shipping Intelligence.

[BY TELEGRAPH]

SAN FRANCISCO April 28.—Arrived—Steamer *Constitution* Panama

Sailed—Barkentine, *Webfoot*, Portland

Hotels and Restaurants.

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL,

FORMERLY WESTERN,

CORNER FIRST & MORRISON STS.,
PORTLAND, OREGON,

SMITH & COOK, Proprietors.

THE ABOVE HOTEL HAS LATELY BEEN RE furnished and enlarged, and the proprietors are ready to furnish as good accommodations as any Hotel in the city
SMITH & COOK,
Proprietors
Free Coach to the House ap1dtf

ST. CHARLES HOTEL

Corner Front and Morrison Sts.,
PORTLAND OREGON

JOHN J. JACOBS, Proprietor.

HAVING LEASED THIS NEW AND ELEGANT Hotel which is built of brick iron bound With Family and Single Rooms Splendidly furnished for One Hundred and Fifty Guests, and supplied with all the modern improvements for their comfort—fine ventilation baths gas etc The proprietor trusts that the reputation won for the St George Hotel in Victoria, B C, while under his management will be a guarantee to his numerous friends and the public of his purpose and ability to make this house as justly celebrated and worthy of patronage
d20dtf JOHN J JACOBS

Cosmopolitan Hotel,

FRONT ST.,
PORTLAND, OREGON

ZIEBER & HOLTON, Proprietors.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING RE-FURNISHED and re-fitted the above named Hotel, will hence forth conduct it on the

EUROPEAN PLAN.

ROOMS can be had by the Day Week or Month

A RESTAURANT in the House under the management of PIERRE MANCIET, late of the Lafayette

Owing to its location and construction, it is the most desirable Hotel in the City and we intend KEEPING IT AS AS IT OUGHT TO BE KEPT

Free Coach and Baggage Wagon to and from the Hotel
ZIEBER & HOLTON Prop's

☞ Office of the Oregon and California Stage Company. o1ddtf

AMERICAN EXCHANGE!

(LATE LINCOLN HOUSE,)

Corner Washington and Front Streets
PORTLAND, OREGON.

L. P. W. QUIMBY & C. H. PERKINS,

HAVING taken the above House, wish to announce to the public that they are now prepared to accommodate guests in a satisfactory manner Nothing will be left undone, which is in the power of the proprietors to do, to render guests comfortable

FREE COACH TO THE HOUSE
Portland, Feb 2, 1867 dtf

GLOBE HOTEL,

CORNER C & FRONT STS.,
PORTLAND, OREGON

PROGRESS OF THE COUNTRY AND FULLY SO the City, required a new hotel; therefore I announce to the public that I have opened the GLOBE HOTEL in a new and substantial style fully provided with New and Good Furniture, placed in well ventilated and well kept rooms

The Table is always provided with the best the market affords, and my desire is principally to prove the practicability of maintaining a First Class House at prices to suit the times

Open Saturday, April 1, 1871
mr30dtf LEONHARD STARK

LAFAYETTE RESTAURANT.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING PURCHASED THE entire interest of P Manciet in the LAFAYETTE RESTAURANT would inform the public that he will supply the tables with all the Luxuries to be found in the market in the best style with attention and promptness
mr17dtf SOLOMON HARRIS.

HOTEL NOTICE.

ON AND AFTER APRIL 10, 1871, THE RATES OF Board and Lodging will be as follows

Board and Lodging, per week	$6 50
Board "	4 50
Board and Lodging per day	1 25
Board "	1 00
Meals	37½

J B. KELLOGG Kellogg House
J SCHADE, Multnomah Home,
M & W N PATTON, Patton House,
A H ZAHNISER, Pik House,
P WALLENSTINE, Wallenstine House
ap8dlm

B. F. DOWELL,

ATTORNEY-at-LAW

Of Jacksonville, Oregon, will spend this winter in
WASHINGTON, D C

AGENT FOR PROCURING

Bounties, Pensions, Arrears of Pay,

PRIZE MONEY, PAY FOR HORSES, STEAMBOATS and other property lost and destroyed while in the service of the United States or in Oregon or Washington Territories in 1855-6, or California Indian Wars, and for Quartermaster's Stores or Subsistence Supplies taken for the Army Officers Extra Pay, and for the protection of Claims of all kinds against the United States.

Ordnance and Quartermasters' Accounts adjusted and Certificates of Non-Indebtedness procured for discharged officers.

I also prosecute claims for Arrears of Pay and Pensions Prize Money, Commutations of Rations while prisoners of war, Indemnity for Lost Clothing Restoration of Suspended Pensions, Duplicate Land Warrants, Land Patents and Treasury Certificates and all other classes of Government Claims

I will be pleased to correspond with those who are engaged or desire to engage in obtaining such claims and also other claims against the United States I will send them all necessary forms and instructions, and keep them advised of all laws and decisions relating to claims and my fees on such claims will be but one half the fees charged claimants

I refer to Members of Congress Officers of the Government and others who have resided in Oregon or Washington during the last twenty years.
d23tf B F DOWELL

STONE WARE POTTERY.

SMITH BROS.,
BUENA VISTA, OREGON

WE WOULD INFORM THE PUBLIC THAT WE have on hand

6,000 FLOWER POTS

Of a superior quality, made of Fire Clay, ranging from 3 inches to 4 gallons in size. Also,

30,000 gals. STONE WARE,

Of the following kinds BUTTER POTS from 1 to 8 gals; JARS from 1 to 6 gals, CHURNS from 3 to 6 gals JUGS, FRUIT SEALERS JELLY CUPS, MILK PANS, of the most modern style, and other articles, too numerous to mention

Also DRAIN PIPE and FIRE BRICK of the very best quality ☞ WARES MADE TO ORDER

Thanking the public for their liberal support in the past we would respectfully solicit their patronage in the future
mr29d1maw3m

Notice to Claimants and Soldiers

BY ACT OF CONGRESS SOLDIERS SAILORS and their Widows of the War of 1812 are allowed a Pension

An appropriation has been made to pay the Nathan Olney and Jesse Walker claims of the war of 1854

For particulars apply to O M CARTER, who collects every variety of Claims on the Government.

The address of the following persons are required—some of whom are entitled to vouchers, as follows

David Murray, $60; Wm Roberts $75, John H Sutton $249 25, Francis M Brasse $25, John Forman, $20; Michael Brophy $100; Chas Allison, $263, T J Riggs $309 Lyman Williams $100 D C Isler $34 93; John Droscall Richard White J E More, A S Isaacs A S Tolly, Geo Woods Moses Weil and Henry Rust

Apply to O M CARTER
ap18dawlm Portland Oregon

Office of Board of Commissioners

For the Sale of School Lands, and the Management of Common School Fund.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT FROM and after this date all applications for State, School and University Lands, must be accompanied with one-third cash payment, and all applications for above described lands now on file in this office must be made good by one-third payment within SIXTY DAYS from date else they will be null and void

By order of the Board
T H CANN,
Clerk of the Board
Salem Oregon April 15th, 1871 ap21d30t

MEDICAL ANNOUNCEMENT.

J. N CUNNINGHAM, M. D., RESPECTfully informs the Public that he has opened a PRIVATE HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL DISPENSARY in Portland, Oregon, on First street between Ash and Pine for the treatment of all old and long standing CHRONIC COMPLAINTS Special attention given to Diseases, Weakness and Debility of Women, Diseases of the Eye, Ear, Throat, Lungs, &c.

All private complaints will receive prompt attention and a permanent cure

Consultation Free of Charge Call and see me You shall have square work All medicines prepared and furnished by the Doctor

CHILLS AND FEVER CURED at once, without poisonous medicine of any kind The most harmless and efficient Medicines for Children will be found at my Dispensary FOR ALL COMPLAINTS mr10dawtf

Grocers.

WM WADHAMS, W K LEVERIDGE,
WM MORTON A P EVERETT,
Portland. 318 Front St., San Francisco.

LEVERIDGE, WADHAMS & CO.,

(SUCCESSORS TO E. G SNEATH,)

WHOLESALE GROCERS

AND

Forwarding & Commission Merchants,

PORTLAND, OREGON

LEVERIDGE, EVERETT & CO.,

Commission and Forwarding Merchants,

318 Front St., corner of Commercial,
at SAN FRANCISCO dtf

CITY BAKERY AND Provision Store.

R. PITTOCK,

NO. 8 NORTH FRONT STREET,
Opposite Lower Steamship Landing
and Corner First and Morrison Streets

Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of

BREAD,

Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda

CRACKERS,

PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.
and all kinds of
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
Family Groceries,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c, &c.

☞ Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched

☞ The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE

Upper Columbia and Idaho.

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

UMATILLA, OREGON.

WE ARE FULLY PREPARED TO RECEIVE Consignments of Goods to be Forwarded to all points in Oregon Idaho Montana and Owyhee and can offer superior inducements to shippers by having a large

Fire-Proof warehouse

For the Storage of goods, and a long experience which enables us to make shipments at the very lowest rates.

All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to

Consignments solicited Mark goods, Care J.R.F. U.

Always on hand a full Assortment of

Groceries, Provisions, and Clothing

MECHANICS' MINERS' & BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS,

Also a large Stock of

IRON AND STEEL,

Which will be sold LOW FOR CASH
d24dtf JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

NOTICE.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S Fast Freight Line TO IDAHO!

ON AND AFTER FEBRUARY 1 1871 OUR RATES on FAST FREIGHT (on 50 pounds or upwards not less than 45 pounds per cubic foot) will be as follows

From Portland to La Grande	15 cents	per pound
" " " Union	16 "	" "
" " " Baker City	18 "	" "
" " " Eldorado	28 "	" "
" " " Boise City	22 "	" "
" " " Idaho City	25 "	" "
" " " Silver City	27 "	" "

WELLS, FARGO & CO
Portland, Feb 1, 1871 feldtf

Markets.

REMOVAL.

Portland Market.

E. H. CARLING,
SECOND STREET, COR. MORRISON,

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON hand the best of all kinds of MEATS All orders delivered in any part of the City Free of Charge KOSHER BEEF, VEAL and MUTTON always on hand

Portland, Feb 1st 1871 dtf

PACIFIC MARKET.

W. W. SPAULDING,
DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF

Fresh Meats,

AND

PACKER of BEEF & PORK

Highest Price paid for all kinds of FAT STOCK

NO. 3 NORTH FRONT STREET,
ja28 PORTLAND, OREGON dawlf

Watches and Jewelry.

REMOVED.

JOHN B. MILLER,

Watchmaker & Jeweler,

Has removed from the corner of Alder and Front streets, to 93 FIRST ST., in Corbett's Building, and

HAS JUST RECEIVED PER STEAMER A SPLENdid selection of Goods suitable for Presents, consisting of Watches and Clocks, Moss Agate, Enamel and Gold Jewelry.

The Largest and Best Assortment of ELGIN and WALTHAM WATCHES in the city are to be seen at my store.

Sole agent for the Celebrated Self-Winding Watches, manufactured by A LANGE, Dresden, and EDWARD PERREGANT of Lock

The public are invited to call and examine my Stock before purchasing elsewhere, as I can show them a good selection at cheap prices

WATCHES and JEWELRY REPAIRED in the best workmanlike manner
J B MILLER,
n2dtf 93 First St Portland Oregon

L C HENRICHSEN D HANSEN

L. C. HENRICHSEN & CO.,

WATCHMAKERS AND JEWELERS,

109 First Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON

DEALERS IN

DIAMONDS, WATCHES, JEWELRY, SPECTACLES,

SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE

Diamond Setting, Engraving and Enameling,

Neatly executed in the latest style

WATCHES AND JEWELRY REPAIRED AND WARRANTED
jal dtf

GREAT REDUCTION IN THE PRICES

OF

Fine Watches & Rich Silverware!

B. L. STONE,

107 FRONT ST., PORTLAND, OREGON.

OFFERS FOR SALE AT REDUCED rates a fine lot of Howard Waltham Elgin, English, and other Gold and Silver Watches Also, a magnificent assortment of Diamonds, Gold Bracelets Chains Guards, Lockets Finger Rings Moss Agate sets Opera and Marine; Pebble Spectacles and Eyeglasses, Silver Napkin Rings, Butter Knives Spoons etc etc and all sorts of ELEGANT CLOCKS, cheap for cash
ja6dtf

SHIPPING AGENCY,

STEPHENSON & CLARK,
SHIPPING AGENTS

OFFICE—Front Street between A and B, East Side
JAS STEPHENSON ap11dtf W B CLARK

CITY ADVERTISEMENTS.

Eleventh Street

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMMON Council of the City of Portland propose to establish the grade of Eleventh Street as follows; At a point 200 feet south of the center line of Montgomery street at 178 feet above the base of grades, at Hall street at 191 feet above the base of grades

W S. CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk.
April 22 1870 ap22d10d

Notice to Delinquent Tax Payers

DELINQUENT TAX PAYERS WISHING TO SAVE additional costs will call at my office on Alder street between Front and First streets.

Office hours for collecting taxes from 9 to 12 A M and 2 to 5 P M

Dated April 26 1871 J H LAPPEUS
ap26d1w Chief of Police

STAGE LINES.

THE GREAT OVERLAND MAIL ROUTE

TO

San Francisco

AND

NEW YORK.

THE COACHES OF THE OREGON and California Stage Company will make regular connection with the Oregon & California Railroad Company in Oregon and the Central Pacific Railroad Company in California.

Passengers now going through Overland will have

THREE HUNDRED MILES

OF

Railroad Travel,

Connecting at the Junction in California with the Great Overland Railroad to the Eastern cities

Time through to San Francisco 6 days
" New York 12 "

☞ Passengers allowed to lay over along the route

Those who travel by this route avoid the dangers of the sea and that dreaded and terrible feeling of sea sickness The wild pictures que scenery, beautiful valleys and snow capped mountains alone doubly pay the tour st for a trip over this route

The route passes through the principal agricultural districts of Oregon the valleys of the Willamette Umpqua and Rogue River To the immigrant coming here in search of a home or investment, this route is strongly recommended

B G WHITEHOUSE Agent
o26dtf Portland Oregon

The West Side Stage COMPANY.

THE STAGES OF THE WEST SIDE Stage Company leave their Office on STARK STREET, and the OCCIDENTAL HOTEL daily at 6½ A M,

Carrying the United States Mail and Wells, Fargo & Co's. Express.

PASSING THROUGH

HILLSBORO, FOREST GROVE,

Lafayette, McMinnville, Amity,

DALLAS,

MONMOUTH, INDEPENDENCE, BUENA VISTA, AND

CORVALLIS.

B G WHITEHOUSE, Agent

N. B —The Stage Company will receive orders light freight from parties living in above towns to be forwarded only through Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express.

Portland July 8 1870

New York.

CHARLES DIMON.

COMMISSION MERCHANT

FOR

Buying, Selling and Forwarding all kinds of Merchandise.

P O Box 4,094 181 PEARL ST, NEW YORK

Refer to Messrs Ladd & Tilton Knapp Burrell & Co and Bavier & Co Portland R. M Wade Esq, Salem; W P Abrams Dalles
fe28dty

J M. KEELER FRED E HALSTEAD

KEELER & HALSTEAD,

95 Liberty St, New York.

OREGON AND N. W. COMMISSION AGENCY

FOR BUYING AND FORWARDING DIRECT VIA Isthmus Rail and Cape Horn with San Francisco connections all classes and varieties of Merchandise and for sale of Exports from the North West

Advances made on approved consignments and orders respectfully solicited All orders and business will receive prompt attention

REFERENCES—New York N Y Nat'l Bank cor College Place and Chambers St Messrs A E & C E Tilton 95 Liberty street, Messrs. J L Brownell & Bros, Bankers 28 Broad street, Messrs Bently, Miller & Thomas 84 South street Oregon Messrs Ladd & Tilton Bankers Portland Hon E D Shattuck, Portland; Messrs Ladd & Bush Bankers, Salem; A A McCully, Esq Salem
d26dtf

LAND DEPARTMENT

OREGON & CALIFORNIA RAILROAD COMPANY.

SALEM OREGON October 22, 1870

THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT IS MADE FOR information of all concerned

First—Congress has granted to the Company all alternate sections of the public lands designated by odd numbers within a distance of thirty miles on each side of the railroad excepting lands to which a pre-emption or homestead claim had attached prior to the withdrawal by Government of the lands co-terminous with the first division of located line from East Portland to Jefferson at 12 M. February 16 1870 The second division of located line from Jefferson to a point six miles south of Roseburg, May, 1870, and from the last named point to the California line 1870

Second—Persons who have paid pre-emption or homestead claims to any tract on an odd numbered section can purchase the same from the Railroad Company at the Government price of $1 25 per acre in greenbacks and upon very favorable terms, if they so desire by filing an abandonment of their claim in the U S Land Office, blanks for which will be furnished by the Land Agent of the Company Such purchase from the Company has these advantages over a purchase from the Government The party can leave the land if necessary; he can sell the land or mortgage it he is saved the payment of lawyers or agents fees and expenses of witnesses to go to the Land Office to prove up his claim; he can get his title perfect in less time and he can buy on credit at a low rate of interest

Third—No sales will be made by the Company until the land is listed over to it by the United States Land Commissioner and Secretary of the Interior

Purchasers are thus assured that the title they obtain is perfect I R MOORES
o2ld1aw Land Agent O & C R R Co Salem

CHEAP MUSIC FOR THE MILLION.

Hitchcock's Half Dime Music

ANY TWENTY PIECES (OF THE 300 ISSUED) mailed in pasteboard roller on receipt of $1 00

HITCHCOCK'S DIME MUSIC.

Ten Copies secure ly mailed on receipt of $1 00

HITCHCOCK'S MONTHLY MAGAZINE OF MUSIC.

Single copies 35 cents, per year $3 00.

HITCHCOCK'S
BOYS' & GIRLS' MUSICAL ALBUMS

Single copies, 10 cents

Catalogues sent to any address on receipt of Postage Stamp

Orders for the above publications will receive prompt attention if sent to the Publisher's Agent

JOHN W. PITTOCK,

Bookseller, News Dealer and Stationer,
tmrd PITTSBURGH PA dawlm

Established 1862

H. SINSHEIMER,

137 First St, bet, Taylor & Salmon

AGENT FOR THE SALE of the Celebrated JENNY & SON PIANO which are pronounced by the National Pianoforte Association after a thorough trial in their Rooms with the first manufacturers of this country the

BEST PIANO IN AMERICA!

Also Agent for MASON & HAMLIN'S ORGANS Keep constantly on hand all kinds of MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, Violin and Guitar Strings, which I import direct from Europe and will sell to the Trade at less than San Francisco prices

Pianos Tuned Repaired and Rented d22dtf4p

Notice.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCKHOLDERS of the Tualatin River Navigation and Manufacturing Co for the election of Directors and the transaction of such other business as may properly come before the meeting will be held at the Company's Office in Oswego Oregon on Thursday May 4 1871 at 10 o'clock A M By order of the President

W S FAILING, Secretary
Oswego April 10 1871 ap11dtmy4

BOOKS! BOOKS! BOOKS!

SUNDAY SCHOOL, CLASS QUESTION AND SINGing Books from the Mass S S Union American Tract Society and VARIOUS OTHER PUBLISHING HOUSES For sale cheap, at the N E corner of Third and Jefferson streets 24dtf

Nurseries.

BLOOMINGTON NURSERY ILLINOIS

19th Year 600 Acres 13 Greenhouses

LARGEST ASSORTMENT—ALL SIZES BEST Stock Low Prices! Would you know What, When, How to Plant Fruit Shade, Evergreen Trees, Root Grafts Seedlings Osage Plants Apple Seed Early Rose Potatoes, Shrubs, Roses Greenhouse and Garden Plants, &c

FLOWER & VEGETABLE SEEDS!

Finest, Best Collection—Sorts and Quality Send 10 cents for New Illustrated Descriptive Catalogue —90 pages Send stamp each for Catalogues of Seeds, with plain directions—64 pages; Bedding and Garden Plants—32 pages, and Wholesale Price List—24 pages

Address F K PHOENIX Bloomington, Ill
fe24daw3m

San Francisco.

N. W. SPAULDING,

Saw-Smithing & Repairing

ESTABLISHMENT,

No. 113 Pine Street between Front and Battery,
SAN FRANCISCO

N W SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH INSERTED IN CIRCULAR SAWS

REPAIRING, in all its branches, such as Gumming, Re-Toothing, Straightening &c

CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes, also Cross cut, Mill, Muley Gang, Buck Butcher and Hand Saws of all kinds together with a good assortment of Saw Arbours at lowest market rates

Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING CUTTERS always on hand, or made to order on short notice.

E. B —Messrs KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Commission Merchants Portland Oregon, are my duly authorized Agents for Oregon Washington and Idaho

Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent to me direct

Dec 9, 1869 dtf N W SPAULDING

PROPOSALS.

Headquarters Department of the Columbia

CHIEF QUARTERMASTER'S OFFICE,

PORTLAND OREGON April 21 1871

SEALED PROPOSALS IN TRIPLICATE OF THE Form prescribed by the undersigned will be received until the 5th day of June, 1871, for the TRANSPORTATION OF MAILS TROOPS AND MILITARY STORES weekly from Port Townsend W T, to Camp San Juan Island W T

Details and requirements furnished by the undersigned

A copy of the latter with this advertisement to be attached to each proposal offered

R SAXTON
a22d6 Bvt Brig Gen'l and
Chief Quartermaster

Headquarters Department of the Columbia.

CHIEF QUARTERMASTER'S OFFICE,

PORTLAND, OREGON, April 21, 1871

SEALED PROPOSALS IN TRIPLICATE OF THE Form prescribed by the undersigned will be received until the 5th day of June, 1871, for the TRANSPORTATION OF SIXTY THOUSAND (60,000) POUNDS, MORE OR LESS MILITARY STORES, &c., from Camp Three Forks Owyhee I T, to Wallula W T

Details and requirements furnished by the undersigned

A copy of the latter with this advertisement to be attached to each proposal offered

R. SAXTON
a22d6 Bvt Brig Gen l and
Chief Quartermaster

BANKRUPT NOTICES.

Trustee's Sale of Valuable Real Estate

I WILL OFFER FOR SALE TO THE HIGHest bidder for Cash (U S Gold Coin) at the Court House in Salem, Oregon at 12 o'clock M Saturday [illegible] day of May next all the right title and interest of [illegible] Coulter, Bankrupt, in and to the following premises

1st A parcel of land described as follows at the S E corner of Block 50 in Salem N along Commercial street 21½ feet, thence W at right angles with said street 84 feet, thence S 21½ feet to Chemeketa street, thence east street 84 feet to the place of beginning [illegible] good two-story brick store house 60 feet to

2d Also, another parcel of land beginning from the S E corner of Block 50, in Salem thence N along the line of Commercial st thence W at right angles with said street 84 feet thence S 21½ feet; thence east and parallel to Chemeketa 84 feet to the place of beginning

3d Also, another parcel of land beginning [illegible] of the S E corner of Block 50 Salem running the N along the line of Commercial street 21½ feet the W, at right angles with said street 84 feet, thence S 21½ feet thence east and parallel to Chemeketa street 84 feet to the place of beginning

4th Also another parcel of Land beginning 64½ feet of the S. E. corner of Block 50 Salem, running thence N on the line of Commercial street 21½ feet thence W at right angles with said street 84 feet, thence S 21½ feet thence east and parallel to Chemeketa street 84 feet to the place of beginning

5th Also another parcel of land beginning at the N E corner of Lot 3 in Block 50 Salem, running the south along the line of Commercial street 70 feet, thence W, at right angles to said street 84 feet, thence N 10 feet thence west and parallel to the N line of said Lot 81 feet to an alley, thence N along said alley 60 feet, thence east along the N line of said Lot to the place of beginning on which is a good well finished dwelling house

6th Also, another parcel of land beginning at the S W corner of Lot 4 in Block 50 Salem running thence east along Chemeketa street 29 feet, thence N 86 feet, thence west 29 feet to an alley, thence south along said alley 86 feet to the place of beginning on which is a good barn

7th Also another parcel of land beginning 29 feet east of the southwest corner of Lot 4, Block 50 running thence 21 feet east along the line of Chemeketa street thence N 86 feet, thence west 21 feet, thence south 86 feet to the place of beginning

8th Also another parcel of land beginning 50 feet east of the southwest corner of Lot 4 in Block 50 running thence east along Chemeketa street 21 feet thence N and at right angles to said street 86 feet thence west 21 feet, thence S 86 feet to the place of beginning.

With each and all of the above described parcels of land will be sold the balance remaining in Lots 3 and 4 in Block 50, Salem, which I will sell for the consideration of one dollar to the purchasers of the property hereinbefore described, to be held and used in common as an alley way and common passage by them which alley way is described as follows: Being 10 feet wide and commencing on the north line of Chemeketa street 81 feet west from Commercial street and running north 86 feet thence west 81 feet to the alley

9th Also at the same time and place I will sell to the highest bidder Lot 7 in Block No 3 in southwest Addition to Salem

JOHN H MOORES,
Trustee in Bankruptcy of the Estate of J M Coulter
Salem Oregon April 20 1871. ap20d20t

BANKRUPT NOTICE —District Court of the United States for the District of Oregon —In the matter of S D McCauley and George Glen Bankrupts Notice is hereby given that a petition has been filed in said Court by S D McCauley and George Glen, of Salem, in Marion county in said District duly declared Bankrupts under the Act of Congress of March 2, 1867, for a discharge from all their debts and other claims provable under said Act, and that the 25th day of May 1871, at 10 o'clock A M of that day is assigned for the hearing of the same before said Court, when and where creditors of said bankrupts may attend and show cause if any they have, why the prayer of said petition should not be granted

R WILCOX,
ap 7d1aw3t Clerk of said Court.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES FOR the District of Oregon In Bankruptcy This is to give notice that on the 19th day of April A D 1871 a warrant in Bankruptcy was issued against the estate of William S Byrnes of the county of Grant, and State of Oregon who has been adjudged bankrupt on his own petition, that the payment of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt to him or for his use and the transfer of any property by him is forbidden by law that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees of his estate will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at No 106 First street, Portland before W Lair Hill Register on the 15th day of May, A D 1871 at 10 o'clock A M

THOMAS G YOUNG,
U S Marshal as Messenger
By JOHN D LAN Deputy a11120t

BANKRUPT NOTICE —DISTRICT COURT OF the United States for the District of Oregon In the matter of A H Kallenberg, Bankrupt Notice is hereby given that a petition has been filed in said Court by A H Kallenberg of Portland in Multnomah county in said District duly declared a bankrupt under the Act of Congress of March 2d, 1867 for a discharge from all his debts and other claims provable under said Act and that the 15th day of May, 1871 at 10 o'clock A M of that day is assigned for the hearing of the same before said Court when and where creditors of said bankrupt may attend and show cause if any they have why the prayer of said petition should not be granted

R WILCOX
ap19d1aw3t Clerk of said Court

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES FOR the District of Oregon In Bankruptcy —This is to give notice that on the 18th day of April, A D 1871 a warrant in Bankruptcy was issued against the estate of Max Muller of the county of Jackson and State of Oregon who has been adjudged bankrupt on his own petition that the payment of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt to him or for his use and the transfer of any property by him is forbidden by law that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more Assignees of his estate will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy, to be holden at No 106 First street, Portland before W Lair Hill Register on the 15th day of May A D 1871, at 10 o'clock A M

THOMAS G YOUNG
U S Marshal as Messenger
By JOHN D LAN Deputy ap21d20t

MILK! MILK!

TO THE PUBLIC I WOULD SAY THAT I HAVE a LARGE DAIRY a short distance from the city, and have the

BEST MILK BROUGHT TO THE MARKET!

I only Feed my Cows on Hay and Grain, giving me a better milk than those fed on Distillery Slops. I can furnish Stores, Hotels and private Families

Stop the Cart when the Bell Rings

Or leave your orders at McGinn's State Bakery corner Madison and First streets or at Robert Pittock's corner Morrison and First streets

J H RATHBON,
ap18d1m Portland Dairy

Medical

TO THE UNFORTUNATE.

NEW REMEDIES, NEW REMEDIES

Dr Gibbon's Dispensary,

623 KEARNEY STREET, NEAR COMMERCIAL, San Francisco Established in 1854 for the treatment of Seminal Diseases, such as [illegible] rhoea, Gleet Stricture [illegible] all its forms, Seminal [illegible] Impotency, etc Skin [illegible] years standing) and Ulcers [illegible] fully treated

DR GIBBON has returned [illegible] Europe and [illegible] Kearny street [illegible] where his old patients may find him

The Doctor has [illegible] ing out new [illegible] facilities for th[illegible]

How many [illegible] male, are th[illegible] sacrifice from [illegible] absorbed in [illegible] ted, and disc[illegible] tions disqu[illegible] or the enjoym[illegible] and suffer [illegible] guardians h[illegible] any of these [illegible] they are car[illegible] them immed[illegible] made privat[illegible] is certain [illegible] cury or an [illegible] who are afflic[illegible] welfare of the [illegible] tended doctor [illegible] in curing all [illegible] public by sel[illegible] European and [illegible] strict inquiry [illegible] charlatans

Seminal Weakness

Seminal Emi[illegible] solitary vice [illegible] by the youth [illegible] producing [illegible] of morbid sym[illegible] tical measure [illegible] the eyes [illegible] the rustlin[illegible] about the [illegible] blunted [illegible] proaching [illegible] disposition [illegible] flushes [illegible] furred tong[illegible] sweats mo[illegible] not blame [illegible] or by lette[illegible] entific med[illegible] affecting a [illegible] Hundreds [illegible] rify to him [illegible] of the San Fr[illegible]

Or those under any sacred re[illegible] obtain imm[illegible] DOCTOR patients [illegible] radical [illegible]

COUGHS, HOARSENESS, [illegible]

[illegible] Dr Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry [illegible]

Consumption [illegible] Can Be Cured [illegible] By [illegible] by hundreds [illegible] None genuine [illegible] & SON [illegible] HOSTETTER [illegible] erally

THE BRIDAL CHAMBER.

ESSAYS [illegible] YOUNG MEN [illegible] E[illegible] RIAGE—wit[illegible] Unfortunate [illegible] charge in sea[illegible]
ja31daw3m

AVOID QUACKS [illegible] A victim of early [illegible] decay &c [illegible] has discovered [illegible] send free to his fell[illegible] 76 Nassau street N[illegible]

BUSINESS CHANGES.

Dissolution Notice.

THE COPARTNERSHIP [illegible] between the [illegible] Protzman Corson [illegible] by mutual consent [illegible] Ol Corson by Protzm[illegible] of said concern
April 8 1871
ap10dtf

PORTLAND Library Association

[illegible] CORNER OF STARK AND FIRST [illegible]
OVER LAD[illegible] BANK

CONTAINING 3,000 V[illegible]

OVER 100 PAPERS AND PERIODICALS

Membership Free to All

Monthly Dues $1 00 payable [illegible]

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ap23dtf

PORTLAND CANDY MANUFACTORY

ALISKY & HEGELE Props.

Coffee & Oyster Saloon

FAMILIES SUPPLIED WITH OYSTERS AT

One Dollar per Hundred.

No 107 FIRST ST., opp Postoffice
fe2dtf

Oregon Iron Company

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF STOCKHOLDERS of the above named Company will be held at the office of Ladd & Tilton in Portland, on [illegible] 15th at 1½ o'clock P M

P C SCHUYLER, Jr Secretary
Portland Oregon April 20 1871

FOR SALE OR RENT.

FOUR SPLENDID PIGEON HOLE TABLES, several Second Hand Billiard Tables with new beds and Latest Improved Patent Cushions Billiard Cloth, Balls &c &c

All kinds of Furniture Repaired Varnished and Polished on the most reasonable terms

142 Front street
ja31d2awTuesif CH[illegible]

$1,000 per Week

CAN BE MADE ON THE QUIET BY PARTIES who are up to snuff [illegible] business Address confidentially

THOMAS MORGAN & CO
[illegible] Broadway New York
ja4deod3mT

VOL XI

The Daily Oregonian

[illegible] PITTOCK, Proprietor

Professional Cards.

DR CHS SCHUMACHER
Physician, Surgeon and Accoucheur

DR H M KINNELL
HOMŒOPATHIST

DR MARY A THOMSON
PHYSICIAN AND ACCOUCHEUR

GEO H POWERS M [illegible]
OCULIST

W. S. JA[illegible]
ACCOUNTANT & COPYIST.

Law Cards.

DURHAM & BALL
ATTORNEYS AT-LAW
[illegible] First Street

SHATTUCK & KILLIN
Attorneys-at-Law,

JASPER W. JOHNSON,
LAWYER

SIMPSON & WAYMIRE,
Attorneys-at-Law.
OFFICE—In Patton's [illegible]

GIBBS & UPTON,
Attorneys and Counselors-at-Law
ODD FEL[illegible]
First and Alder [illegible] and Oregon

WE HAVE AN [illegible] AND TITLES [illegible] Portland [illegible] Real Estate Business

JOHN C CARROL
General Conveyancer
Notary Public for Oregon and [illegible]
OFFICE—S.E. Corner FRONT and STARK STREETS
[illegible] site Occidental Hotel [illegible]

JAMES F BROWN,
Attorney and Counselor-at-Law and Notary Public,
EUGENE CITY OREGON

F. A. CHENOWETH,
Attorney-at-Law
CORVALLIS [illegible]

THOMAS J DRYER
JUSTICE OF THE PEACE
Office—No 4 North Front St., East side three doors [illegible] Pacific Market

Business Cards.

DONNERBERG & BARRETT
[illegible] First [illegible]
Plumbers Gas Steam Fitters
Agents for [illegible] Also Agents for [illegible] Patent [illegible] Pump

C. W. BURRAGE,
Civil Engineer and Surveyor
Office—No 111 First street, [illegible] cor College and Fifth Sts

HUNTINGTON & SELLION,
Plain and Ornamental Plasterers.
CENTER PIECES AND CORNICE ORNAMENTS at Lowest Prices
Particular attention paid to Cementing Fronts of buildings
SHOP—Yamhill street, between First and Second.

CABANAS CO.,
Manufacturers and Wholesale Dealers in
HAVANA CIGARS
OF ALL KINDS
No. 25 Front Street.
PORTLAND OREGON
Cigar Dealers and Grocers Supplied at Short Notice
ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO

HIMES & BACHELDER,
"THE"
JOB PRINTERS,
84 Front St, Portland Oregon.

AFTER THIS DATE J W [illegible] share or half the [illegible]
March 1 1871

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NewspaperARCHIVE®